

# ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

## **TO BE HELD ON TUESDAY, DECEMBER 22, 2020**

# NOTICE OF MEETING AND MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR

THIS NOTICE OF MEETING AND MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR IS FURNISHED IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOLICITATION BY THE MANAGEMENT OF RESVERLOGIX CORP. OF PROXIES TO BE VOTED AT THE ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS OF RESVERLOGIX CORP. TO BE HELD ON TUESDAY, DECEMBER 22, 2020.

TO BE HELD AT THE OFFICES OF: Resverlogix Corp. Suite 300, 4820 Richard Road SW Calgary, Alberta

At 1:00 p.m. (Calgary Time)

\*Please refer to the Cautionary Note on 'In-Person' Attendance included in the Notice of Meeting.

Dated: November 9, 2020

#### **RESVERLOGIX CORP.**

## NOTICE OF ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETING TO BE HELD ON DECEMBER 22, 2020

To: The holders of common shares (the "Common Shares"):

TAKE NOTICE that an Annual and Special Meeting (the "**Meeting**") of the shareholders of Resverlogix Corp. (the "**Corporation**") will be held on Tuesday, December 22, 2020 at 1:00 p.m. (Calgary time), at the Corporation's offices at Suite 300, 4820 Richard Road SW, Calgary, Alberta for the following purposes:

- 1. to receive the audited financial statements of the Corporation for the year ended April 30, 2020 and the report of the auditors thereon, and the unaudited financial statements of the Corporation for the interim period ended July 31, 2020;
- 2. to set the number of directors to be elected at the Meeting at six (6);
- 3. to elect directors for the ensuing year as described in the Management Information Circular accompanying this Notice (the "Management Information Circular");
- 4. to appoint the auditor for the ensuing year and to authorize the directors to fix the remuneration to be paid to the auditor;
- 5. to consider, and if thought fit, approve, with or without modification, an ordinary resolution approving an amendment to the Corporation's By-Law No. 2, to allow for shareholder meetings to be held virtually using electronic means, as more particularly set forth in the Management Information Circular;
- 6. to consider, and if thought fit, approve, with or without modification, an ordinary resolution approving a private placement of 10,560,000 units of the Corporation at a price of \$1.25 per unit, each unit being comprised of one Common Share and one common share purchase warrant exercisable at a price of \$1.50 per share, as more particularly set forth in the Management Information Circular; and
- 7. to transact such other business that may properly come before the Meeting or adjournments thereof.

The details of all matters to be put before shareholders at the Meeting are set forth in the Management Information Circular accompanying this Notice of Meeting. At the Meeting, shareholders will be asked to consider and vote on each of the foregoing items.

The board of directors has fixed the close of business on November 2, 2020 as the record date for determining holders of Common Shares who are entitled to notice of and to attend and vote at the Meeting.

## Cautionary Note on 'In-Person' Attendance

Although the Corporation intends to hold its Meeting in person, in view of the current and rapidly evolving COVID-19 outbreak, the Corporation will follow the instructions of the Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC) (<a href="www.canada.ca/en/public-health.html">www.canada.ca/en/public-health.html</a>) and Alberta Health Services (<a href="www.albertahealthservices.ca">www.albertahealthservices.ca</a>) and be limiting the number of attendees.

The meeting venue will only safely accommodate a very limited number of attendees. In order to mitigate potential risks to the health and safety of the Corporation's shareholders, employees, communities and other stakeholders, access to the Meeting will be limited to only essential personnel, registered shareholders and proxyholders entitled to attend the Meeting. The Corporation strongly urges shareholders and other stakeholders not to attend the Meeting in person.

As such, the Company has organized a webcast of the Meeting (details are set out below) whereby shareholders can listen to the Meeting online. This is not a virtual meeting and shareholders cannot vote or ask questions as part of the Meeting; questions following the Meeting can be submitted by emailing <a href="mailto:ir@resverlogix.com">ir@resverlogix.com</a>.

The Company encourages shareholders to vote their shares at least forty-eight (48) hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and statutory holidays) prior to the Meeting (or any adjournment thereof) by following the instructions set out in the form of proxy or voting instruction form received by such shareholders.

See instructions below to join the webcast:

It is highly recommended to access the webcast over the Internet using the following link: <a href="http://services.choruscall.ca/links/resverlogixagm20201222.html">http://services.choruscall.ca/links/resverlogixagm20201222.html</a> A replay of the webcast (using the same link provided) will be available for one month following the conclusion of the event.

If dialing in by phone, dial 1-800-319-4610 (within Canada / USA) or +1-403-351-0324 (International Toll). Callers should dial-in at least 15 min prior to the scheduled start time.

Your participation as a shareholder is very important to the Corporation. Please ensure your Common Shares are represented at the Meeting.

DATED at Calgary, Alberta, this 9th day of November, 2020.

#### BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

(signed) "Donald J. McCaffrey"

Donald J. McCaffrey Chairman, President, CEO and Secretary

#### **RESVERLOGIX CORP.**

#### MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR

For the Annual and Special Meeting of Shareholders to be held on Tuesday, December 22, 2020

#### **PROXIES**

## **Solicitation of Proxies**

This Management Information Circular is furnished in connection with the solicitation of proxies by the management of Resverlogix Corp. (the "Corporation") for use at the Annual and Special Meeting of the holders (the "Shareholders") of common shares (the "Common Shares") of the Corporation to be held on Tuesday, December 22, 2020, at Corporation's offices at Suite 300, 4820 Richard Road SW, Calgary, Alberta at 1:00 p.m. (Calgary time) and at any adjournment thereof (the "Meeting"), for the purposes set forth in the accompanying Notice of Meeting. Only Shareholders of record at the close of business on November 2, 2020 (the "Record Date") are entitled to notice of, and to attend and vote at, the Meeting, unless a Shareholder has transferred any Common Shares subsequent to that date and the transferee Shareholder establishes ownership to the Common Shares and demands, not later than 10 days before the Meeting, that the transferee's name be included on the list of Shareholders. The effective date of all information set forth in this Management Information Circular (the "Effective Date") is November 9, 2020, except where otherwise indicated herein.

Please refer to the Cautionary Note on 'In-Person' Attendance included in the Notice of Meeting.

#### **Notice to Beneficial Holders of Common Shares**

The information set forth in this section is of significant importance to many Shareholders of the Corporation, as a substantial number of the Shareholders do not hold Common Shares in their own name. Shareholders who do not hold their Common Shares in their own name (referred to herein as "Beneficial Shareholders") should note that only proxies deposited by Shareholders whose names appear on the records of the Corporation as the registered holders of Common Shares can be recognized and acted upon at the Meeting. If Common Shares are listed in an account statement provided to a Shareholder by a broker, then in almost all cases those Common Shares will not be registered in the Shareholder's name on the records of the Corporation. Such Common Shares will more likely be registered under the name of the Shareholder's broker or an agent of that broker. In Canada, the vast majority of such Common Shares are registered under the name of CDS & Co. (the registration name for The Canadian Depository for Securities Limited, which acts as nominee for many Canadian brokerage firms). Common Shares held by brokers or their nominees can only be voted (for or against resolutions) upon the instructions of the Beneficial Shareholder. Without specific instructions, the brokers/nominees are prohibited from voting Common Shares for their clients. The Corporation does not know for whose benefit the Common Shares registered in the name of CDS & Co. are held.

Applicable regulatory policy requires intermediaries/brokers to seek voting instructions from Beneficial Shareholders in advance of securityholders' meetings. Every intermediary/broker has its own mailing procedures and provides its own return instructions, which should be carefully followed by Beneficial Shareholders in order to ensure that their Common Shares are voted at the Meeting. Often, the form of proxy supplied to a Beneficial Shareholder by its broker is identical to the form of proxy provided to registered Shareholders; however, its purpose is limited to instructing the registered Shareholder how to vote on behalf of the Beneficial Shareholder. The majority of brokers now delegate responsibility for obtaining voting instructions from clients to Broadridge Financial Solutions, Inc. ("Broadridge"). Broadridge typically mails a scannable "voting instruction form" in lieu of the form of proxy. Beneficial Shareholders are requested to complete and submit the voting instruction form to Broadridge by mail or facsimile. Alternatively, Beneficial Shareholders can call a toll-free telephone number or access Broadridge's dedicated voting website (each as noted on the voting instruction form) to deliver their voting instructions

and vote the Common Shares held by them. Broadridge then tabulates the results of all instructions received and provides appropriate instructions respecting the voting of Common Shares to be represented at the Meeting. A Beneficial Shareholder receiving a voting instruction form cannot use that voting instruction form to vote Common Shares directly at the Meeting. The voting instruction form must be returned as directed by Broadridge well in advance of the Meeting in order to have the Common Shares voted. Beneficial Shareholders who receive forms of proxies or voting materials from organizations other than Broadridge should complete and return such forms of proxies or voting materials in accordance with the instructions on such materials in order to properly vote their Common Shares at the Meeting.

Beneficial Shareholders who wish to appear in person and vote at the Meeting must appoint themselves as proxy by inserting their name in the blank space on the Form of Proxy or voting instruction form provided to them and return same to their broker (or the broker's agent) in accordance with the instructions provided by such broker. However, due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the Corporation urges Beneficial Shareholders to vote by proxy and not to attend the Meeting in person.

Management of the Corporation does not intend to pay for intermediaries to forward to objecting beneficial owners under National Instrument 54-101 – *Communication with Beneficial Owners of Securities of a Reporting Issuer* the Meeting materials and Form 54-101F7 – Request for Voting Instructions Made by Intermediary, and in the case of an objecting beneficial owner, the objecting beneficial owner will not receive the Meeting materials unless the objecting beneficial owner's intermediary assumes the cost of delivery.

#### **Notice-And-Access**

The Corporation has elected to use the "notice-and-access" provisions under National Instrument 54-101 *Communications with Beneficial Owners of Securities of a Reporting Issuer* for the Meeting in respect of the mailing of the Meeting materials, to the Beneficial Shareholders, but not in respect of the registered Shareholders. The notice-and-access provisions are a set of rules developed by the Canadian Securities Administrators that reduce the volume of materials required to be physically mailed to shareholders by allowing a reporting issuer to post its proxy-related meeting materials online.

The Corporation will be using stratification procedures in relation to the use of the notice-and-access provisions. In relation to the Meeting, the Corporation's registered Shareholders will receive a paper copy of the Notice of Meeting, the Management Information Circular, a form of proxy and the annual financial statements and related management's discussion and analysis. All Beneficial Shareholders will receive a notice-and-access notification and a proxy or voting instruction form and only those Beneficial Shareholders who responded to the supplemental mail card pursuant to National Instrument 51-102 — *Continuous Disclosure Obligations* will receive a copy of the annual and interim financial statements and related management's discussion and analysis.

## **Appointment and Revocation of Proxies**

Shareholders are requested to complete and return the accompanying form of proxy ("Form of Proxy"). The Form of Proxy shall be completed by the Shareholder or his or her attorney authorized in writing or, if the Shareholder is a corporation, under its corporate seal or by an officer or attorney thereof duly authorized. In order to be effective, the Form of Proxy must be deposited at the office of the Corporation's transfer agent, Computershare Trust Company of Canada ("Computershare"), Proxy Department, by mail to 135 West Beaver Creek, P.O. Box 300, Richmond Hill, ON L4B 4R5, by hand at 8th Floor, 100 University Avenue, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M5J 2Y1, or by phone at 1-866-732-8683, or by internet at www.investorvote.com, not later than 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays) before the time for holding the Meeting.

The persons named in the Form of Proxy are directors and/or officers of the Corporation. A person or corporation submitting the Form of Proxy has the right to appoint a person (who does not have to be a Shareholder) to be their representative at the Meeting, other than the persons designated in the Form of Proxy furnished by the Corporation. Such appointment may be exercised by inserting the name of the appointed representative in the space provided for that purpose. A Shareholder

should notify the nominee of his or her appointment, obtain his or her consent to act as proxy and should instruct him or her as to how the Shareholder's Common Shares are to be voted.

A Shareholder who has submitted a proxy may revoke it at any time prior to the exercise thereof. In addition to revocation in any other manner permitted by law, a proxy may be revoked by instrument in writing executed by the Shareholder or his or her attorney authorized in writing or, if the Shareholder is a corporation, under its corporate seal or by an officer or attorney thereof duly authorized, and deposited at the Corporation's registered office at Suite 600, 815 - 8th Avenue SW, Calgary, Alberta, T2P 3P2, at any time prior to 4:30 p.m. (Calgary time) on the last business day preceding the day of the Meeting at which the proxy is to be used, or with the chairman of the Meeting on the day of the Meeting, and upon either of such deposits, the proxy is revoked.

#### **Voting by Internet**

The Corporation's Shareholders may use the internet site at <a href="www.investorvote.com">www.investorvote.com</a> to transmit their voting instructions. Shareholders should have the form of proxy in hand when they access the web site. Shareholders will be prompted to enter their Control Number, which is located on the Form of Proxy. If Shareholders vote by internet, their vote must be received not later than 1:00 p.m. (Calgary time) on December 18, 2020 or 48 hours prior to the time of any adjournment of the Meeting. The website may be used to appoint a proxy holder to attend and vote on a Shareholder's behalf at the Meeting and to convey a Shareholder's voting instructions. Please note that if a Shareholder appoints a proxy holder and submits their voting instructions and subsequently wishes to change their appointment, a Shareholder may resubmit their proxy and/or voting direction, prior to the deadline noted above. When resubmitting a proxy, the most recently submitted proxy will be recognized as the only valid one, and all previous proxies submitted will be disregarded and considered as revoked, provided that the last proxy is submitted by the deadline noted above.

## **Persons Making the Solicitation**

This solicitation is made on behalf of management of the Corporation. The costs incurred in the preparation and mailing of the Form of Proxy, Notice of Meeting and this Management Information Circular and the solicitation of proxies will be borne by the Corporation. In addition to the use of mail, proxies may be solicited by personal interviews, or by other means of communication or by the directors, officers and employees of the Corporation, who will not be remunerated therefor.

#### **Exercise of Discretion by Proxies**

The Common Shares represented by proxies in favour of management nominees will be voted or withheld from voting on any poll at the Meeting and where the Shareholder specifies a choice with respect to any matter to be acted upon, the Common Shares will be voted in accordance with the specification so made.

In the absence of such specification, such Common Shares will be voted IN FAVOUR of the matters to be acted upon as set out herein. The persons appointed under the Form of Proxy furnished by the Corporation are conferred with discretionary authority with respect to amendments or variations of those matters specified in the Form of Proxy and Notice of Meeting and with respect to any other matters which may properly be brought before the Meeting. In the event that amendments or variations to matters identified in the Notice of Meeting or any other matters are properly brought before the Meeting, it is the intention of the persons designated in the enclosed Form of Proxy to vote in accordance with their best judgment on such matter. At the time of printing this Management Information Circular, the management of the Corporation knows of no such amendment, variation or other matter.

#### Quorum

The by-laws of the Corporation provide that a quorum of Shareholders is present at a meeting of shareholders of the Corporation if at least two persons are present in person or by proxy representing not less than five percent (5%) of the outstanding shares of the Corporation entitled to be voted at the meeting.

#### **VOTING SHARES AND PRINCIPAL HOLDERS THEREOF**

The Corporation is authorized to issue an unlimited number of Common Shares, an unlimited number of Preferred Shares and 75,202,620 Royalty Preferred Shares. As at the Effective Date, the Corporation has 234,051,824 Common Shares issued and outstanding, nil Preferred Shares issued and outstanding and 75,202,620 Royalty Preferred Shares issued and outstanding.

The Common Shares are the only shares entitled to be voted at the Meeting. Holders of Common Shares of record at the close of business on the Record Date are entitled to vote such Common Shares at the Meeting on the basis of one vote for each Common Share held except to the extent that, (a) the holder has transferred the ownership of any of his Common Shares after the Record Date, and (b) the transferee of those Common Shares produces properly endorsed share certificates, or otherwise establishes that he owns the Common Shares, and demands not later than (10) days before the day of the Meeting that his name be included in the list of persons entitled to vote at the Meeting, in which case the transferee will be entitled to vote his Common Shares at the Meeting.

Except as set forth below, to the knowledge of the directors and the executive officers of the Corporation, as at the Effective Date, no person or company beneficially owns or controls or directs, directly or indirectly, voting securities carrying 10% or more of the voting rights attached to any class of voting securities of the Corporation.

Beneficial Owner	Number of Common Shares Held	Percentage of Outstanding Common Shares	
Shenzhen Hepalink Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd. China	85,286,524	36.4%	
Eastern Capital Limited Cayman Islands	27,712,879	11.8%	

### MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON AT THE MEETING

#### 1. Presentation of Financial Statements

The consolidated financial statements of the Corporation for the year ended April 30, 2020, together with the auditor's report on those financial statements, have been mailed to the registered Shareholders of the Corporation and those Beneficial Shareholders who responded to the Corporation's supplemental mail list card. The unaudited financial statements of the Corporation for the interim period ended July 31, 2020 have been mailed to the Shareholders and Beneficial Shareholders on the supplemental mail list. These financial statements are also available on the internet on the Corporation's SEDAR profile at www.sedar.com.

## 2. Fixing the Number of Directors and Election of Directors

The Articles of the Corporation provide that the minimum number of directors shall be three and the maximum number shall be 12. There are currently six (6) directors. At the Meeting, Shareholders will be asked to set the board of directors of the Corporation (the "**Board**") at six (6) and to elect six (6) directors to serve until the next annual general meeting, or until their respective successors have been elected or

appointed. Unless otherwise directed, the Common Shares of the Corporation represented by proxy in favour of management designees will be voted FOR the election of nominees herein listed.

## Majority Voting

On the recommendation of the Corporation's Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee, the Board has adopted an individual voting standard for the election of directors. Under such individual voting standard, in the event that any nominee for election receives more "withheld" votes than "for" votes at any meeting at which shareholders vote on the uncontested election of directors, such nominee shall immediately tender his or her resignation to the Board, to be effective on acceptance by the Board. A nominee who tenders a resignation shall not participate in a meeting of the Board or any sub-committee of the Board at which the resignation is considered. The Board shall consider the resignation and disclose by press release its decision whether to accept that resignation and the reason for its decision no later than 90 days after the date of the resignation, and the board of directors may fill any vacancy created thereby. A copy of the news release shall be provided to the TSX. The Board shall accept the resignation absent exceptional circumstances.

#### Nominees for Election

Management does not contemplate that any of the nominees will be unable to serve as a director. In the event that prior to the Meeting any vacancies occur in the slate of nominees herein listed, it is intended that discretionary authority shall be exercised by the person named in the proxy to vote the Common Shares represented by proxy for the election of any other person or persons as directors unless the Shareholder has directed that the Common Shares be withheld from voting on the election of directors.

The directors of the Corporation are nominated by Shareholders of the Corporation at each annual meeting of shareholders. All directors serve until the next annual meeting or until a successor is elected or appointed, unless his position is earlier vacated. The Board currently consists of six (6) directors, all of whom are standing for re-election. The name, residence, date of appointment, principal occupation, and number of Common Shares beneficially owned or over which control or direction is exercised directly or indirectly, with respect to each of the six (6) nominees as directors of the Corporation is set forth below.

Name and Residence	Director Since	Principal Occupation	Common Shares Beneficially Owned, Controlled or Directed as at Effective Date <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Donald J. McCaffrey</b> Alberta, Canada	April 25, 2003	President, CEO, Chair of the Board and Secretary of the Corporation. Chair of the board of directors, President and CEO of Zenith Capital Corp., a biotechnology investment company.	4,677,206
<b>Norma Biln</b> <sup>(3)(4)</sup> British Columbia, Canada	April 2, 2016	CEO and Co-Founder of Augurex Life Sciences Corp., a biotechnology company. Holds a Masters of Business Administration. Director of New Ventures BC, a provincially funded technology competition and early stage accelerator organization. Director of BIOTECanada, the national biotechnology industry association.	59,500
Shawn Lu <sup>(2)(3)</sup> Ontario, Canada	April 2, 2016	CFO of Hepalink USA Inc. (a subsidiary of Shenzhen Hepalink Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd.), a global supplier of heparin sodium API to pharmaceutical companies.	Nil
<b>Kelly McNeill</b> <sup>(2)(3)(4)</sup> Manitoba, Canada	October 15, 2009	CEO and CFO of RTDS Technologies Inc., a company that provides real time digital power system simulation. Director of Zenith Capital Corp.	105,000

Name and Residence	Director Since	Principal Occupation	Common Shares Beneficially Owned, Controlled or Directed as at Effective Date <sup>(1)</sup>
Siu Lun (Dicky) To Hong Kong	December 19, 2019	Partner of ORI Capital, a healthcare fund, since 2019. From 2005 to 2019, Mr. To served as Partner with RSM Hong Kong, an accounting and consulting firm.	Nil
Kenneth Zuerblis (2)(4) Florida, U.S.A.	September 29, 2010	Retired Certified Public Accountant. Director of Zenith Capital Corp.	107,062

#### Notes:

- Common Shares beneficially owned or over which control or direction is exercised, directly or indirectly, as at the Effective (1) Date, is based upon the information furnished to the Corporation by the above individuals.
- Directors who are currently members of the Corporation's Audit and Finance Committee. Mr. Zuerblis is the Chair.
- (2) (3) Directors who are currently members of the Corporation's Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee. Ms. Biln is the Chair.
- (4) Directors who are currently members of the Corporation's Compensation and HR Committee. Mr. McNeill is the Chair.

## Cease Trade Orders or Bankruptcies and Sanctions

No proposed director is as at the date hereof, or has been within ten years before the date hereof, a director or chief executive officer or chief financial officer of any company (including the Corporation) that, while he was acting in such capacity: (i) was the subject of a cease trade or similar order, or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation for a period of more than 30 consecutive days; or (ii) was subject to an event that resulted, after the director ceased to be a director or chief executive officer or chief financial officer, in the company being the subject of a cease trade or similar order or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, for a period of more than 30 consecutive days.

In addition, except as set forth below, no proposed director is as at the date hereof, or has been within ten years before the date hereof, a director or executive officer of any company (including the Corporation) that, while that person was acting in that capacity or within a year of that person ceasing to act in that capacity, became bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors or had a receiver, receiver manager, or trustee appointed to hold its assets. No proposed director has, within ten years before the date hereof, become bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or become subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold the assets of the proposed director.

Mr. McNeill was the Chief Financial Officer of IMRIS Inc. ("IMRIS") from 2009 until his resignation on September 5, 2014. IMRIS is a biomedical company that is a reporting issuer in all provinces of Canada and at the time of Mr. McNeill's resignation was listed on TSX and NASDAQ. On May 26, 2015, IMRIS and certain of its subsidiaries filed voluntary petitions under Chapter 11 of the United States Bankruptcy Code in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the District of Delaware which granted a stay of proceedings against IMRIS. On June 3, 2015, the Manitoba Court of Queen's Bench granted an initial recognition order under the Companies' Creditors Arrangement Act (Canada) recognizing the Chapter 11 proceedings and granting a stay of proceedings against IMRIS.

#### 3. **Appointment of Auditors**

KPMG LLP are the current auditors of the Corporation. At the Meeting, Shareholders will be requested to re-appoint KPMG LLP, Chartered Professional Accountants, as the independent auditors of the Corporation to hold office until the next annual general meeting of the Shareholders and to authorize the Board to fix the auditors' remuneration.

Unless otherwise directed, the Common Shares represented by proxies in favour of the management designees will be voted FOR the appointment of KPMG LLP, Chartered Professional Accountants, of Calgary, Alberta, as auditors of the Corporation, to hold office until the next annual meeting of the Shareholders and to authorize the directors to fix their remuneration as such.

## 4. Approval of Amendments to the Corporation's By-Laws

On November 9, 2020, the Board approved certain amendments to By-law No. 2 relating generally to the business and affairs of the Corporation (the "By-Law"). The amendments were to allow for Shareholder meetings to be held entirely by electronic means, telephone or other communication facility and to allow for voting at Shareholder meetings to be by electronic means, telephone or other communication facility (the "By-Law Amendments").

The By-Law Amendments became effective upon their approval by the Board. However, pursuant to the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act* (Alberta), the By-Law Amendments will cease to be effective unless confirmed by a resolution adopted by a simple majority of the votes cast by Shareholders at the Meeting. The full text of the amended and restated By-Law is set forth in Appendix B to this Management Information Circular.

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the Board has determined to limit attendance at the Meeting to only essential personnel, registered shareholders and proxyholders and it has organized a webcast of the Meeting to enable Beneficial Shareholders and other stakeholders to listen to the Meeting. The By-Law Amendments are intended to provide the Corporation with the flexibility to hold future Shareholder meetings in a virtual only format. The Board has determined that the By-Law Amendments are in the best interests of the Corporation and recommends that Shareholders vote in favour of the resolution to approve the By-Law Amendments.

To be effective, the resolution to approve the By-Law Amendments must be passed by a majority of the votes cast thereon at the Meeting. The text of the resolution is set out below. The persons designated in the enclosed form of proxy or voting instruction form, unless instructed otherwise, intend to vote FOR the resolution.

"BE IT RESOLVED as an ordinary resolution that:

- 1. the amendments to By-law No. 2 of the Corporation, in the form adopted by the Board of Directors of the Corporation on November 9, 2020, and included in the Amended and Restated By-law No. 2 attached as Appendix B to the management information circular of the Corporation dated November 9, 2020 are hereby confirmed; and
- any one director or officer of the Corporation be and is hereby authorized and directed for and on behalf and in the name of the Corporation, to execute or cause to be executed and to deliver or cause to be delivered all such documents, and to do or cause to be done all such acts and things, as in the opinion of such director or officer may be necessary or desirable in order to give effect to this resolution."

## 5. Approval of Private Placement of Units

## Background

The Corporation entered into a subscription agreement dated October 5, 2020 (the "Subscription Agreement") with an arm's length subscriber (the "Subscriber") whereby the Subscriber agreed to purchase 10,560,000 units of the Corporation ("Units"), each Unit being comprised of one Common Share and one common share purchase warrant ("Warrant"), at a price of \$1.25 per Unit for aggregate consideration of \$13.2 million (US\$10 million) (the "Private Placement"). Each Warrant will be exercisable into one Common Share at a price of \$1.50 per share for a period of nine months from closing. The Common

Shares and Warrants comprising the Units will be subject to resale restrictions under applicable securities laws for a period of four months following closing.

The Private Placement was negotiated on an arm's length basis and is conditional upon the Subscriber being satisfied with its due diligence review of the Corporation by November 30, 2020. There is no certainty that the due diligence condition will be satisfied. In addition, the Private Placement is subject to the approval of Shareholders, the approval of the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") and other customary closing conditions. In the event that all conditions are satisfied or waived, the Subscription Agreement provides for closing of the Private Placement to occur on January 15, 2021. The completion of the Private Placement would provide the Corporation with access to capital that is needed to fund research and development and other corporate activities.

The 10,560,000 Common Shares comprising the Units to be issued to the Subscriber pursuant to the Private Placement would represent 4.3% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares and, together with the additional 10,560,000 Common Shares issuable upon exercise of the Warrants, the aggregate number of Common Shares that would be issued or become issuable pursuant to the Private Placement would represent 8.3% of the outstanding Common Shares. To the knowledge of the Corporation, the Subscriber does not currently own any securities of the Corporation. Accordingly, the Subscriber is not expected to become an insider of the Corporation and the Private Placement is not expected to materially affect the control of the Corporation.

At the Meeting, Shareholders will be asked to approve the Private Placement in accordance with the requirements of TSX, as more particularly described below.

## **Toronto Stock Exchange Requirements**

Section 607(e) of the TSX Company Manual provides that, unless shareholder approval is obtained, the price per listed security for any private placement must not be lower than the market price less a maximum discount, which would be 20% in the case of the Common Shares. In addition, Section 607(f)(ii) of the TSX Company Manual requires that a private placement must not close later than 45 days from the date the market price of the securities is established.

The issue price of \$1.25 per Unit is at a discount of 6.7% to the volume weighted average trading price of the Common Shares for the five trading days prior to the date of the Subscription Agreement and therefore it did not exceed the maximum discount of 20% permitted by TSX at the date of the Subscription Agreement. The issue price would also comply with TSX requirements based on the market price of the Common Shares at the date of this Management Information Circular. However, the Private Placement may or may not close within the next 45 days and the market price of the Common Shares may increase prior to closing. Therefore, under TSX policies, Shareholder approval is required to enable the Private Placement to be completed at the agreed price of \$1.25 per Unit on the anticipated closing date of January 15, 2021, irrespective of the market price of the Common Shares at that time.

#### Recommendation of the Board

After careful consideration of the financing alternatives available to the Corporation, the Board determined that it is in the best interests of the Corporation to proceed with the Private Placement. The Board unanimously recommends that Shareholders vote in favour of the resolution to approve the Private Placement.

#### Text of Shareholder Resolutions

To be effective, the resolution to approve the Private Placement must be passed by a majority of the votes cast thereon at the Meeting. The text of the resolution is set out below. The persons designated in the enclosed form of proxy or voting instruction form, unless instructed otherwise, intend to vote FOR the resolution.

"BE IT RESOLVED as an ordinary resolution that:

- the issuance to an arm's length subscriber of 10,560,000 units of the Corporation at a price of \$1.25 per unit, each unit being comprised of one Common Share and one common share purchase warrant exercisable at a price of \$1.50 per share and for a term of nine months, is hereby authorized and approved;
- 2. the board of directors of the Corporation is hereby authorized at any time in its absolute discretion to revoke this resolution before it is acted upon or not to proceed with the above transaction without further approval of the shareholders; and
- 3. any one director or officer of the Corporation be and is hereby authorized and directed for and on behalf and in the name of the Corporation, to execute or cause to be executed and to deliver or cause to be delivered all such documents, and to do or cause to be done all such acts and things, as in the opinion of such director or officer may be necessary or desirable in order to give effect to this resolution."

#### **COMPENSATION DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

#### General

The objectives of the Corporation's executive compensation program are to support an appropriate relationship between executive pay and the creation of shareholder value. The compensation program is designed:

- To provide compensation comparable to similar companies and thereby enable the Corporation to attract and retain talented executives critical to the Corporation's long-term success.
- To align the interests of executives with long-term interests of Shareholders through stock option, RSU and restricted stock awards whose value over time depends upon the market value of the Common Shares.
- To motivate and retain key senior officers to achieve strategic business initiatives and reward them for their individual and team achievements.

The Corporation's executive compensation program is available to the Named Executive Officers of the Corporation which is defined by securities legislation to mean each of the following individuals, namely: (i) the Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation (the "CFO"); (ii) the Chief Financial Officer of the Corporation (the "CFO"); (iii) each of the Corporation's three most highly compensated executive officers, including any of its subsidiaries, or the three most highly compensated individuals acting in a similar capacity, other than the CEO and the CFO, at the end of the most recently completed financial year whose total compensation was, individually, more than CAD\$150,000 for that financial year; and (iv) each individual who would be a "Named Executive Officer" under (iii) above but for the fact that the individual was neither an executive officer of the Corporation, nor acting in a similar capacity, at the end of the most recently completed financial year (the "Named Executive Officer" or "NEO").

The Named Executive Officers of the Corporation for the year ended April 30, 2020 are:

Donald J. McCaffrey, President, Chief Executive Officer and Secretary A. Brad Cann, Chief Financial Officer Dr. Mike Sweeney, Senior VP, Clinical Development Ken Lebioda, Senior VP, Business Development Dr. Ewelina Kulikowski, Senior VP, Research and Development

The Compensation and HR Committee and the Board review executive compensation annually and as otherwise appropriate. The Compensation and HR Committee recommends executive salary changes, short-term incentive payments and long-term incentive grants for Board approval. Compensation recommendations and decisions take into account the following: company and individual executive performance, individual executives' roles, responsibilities, experience, peer benchmarking, changes in applicable historical and projected "market" salaries and cost of living.

## **Compensation Governance**

The Corporation's Board has established a Compensation and HR Committee comprised of independent directors. The purpose of the Compensation and HR Committee is to assist the Board in fulfilling its responsibilities by reviewing and making recommendations to the Board on its findings and conclusions on matters relating to the compensation of the NEOs and directors of the Corporation and its subsidiaries in the context of the budget, business plan and competitive environment of the Corporation; conducting and assisting in the regular reviews and appraisals of the Chief Executive Officer and other NEOs; ensuring appropriate succession plans are in place for the NEOs; and reviewing the Corporation's overall compensation policies and practices to ensure that the Compensation and HR Committee and the Board consider the implications of the risks associated with such policies and practices.

In fulfilling its mandate, the Compensation and HR Committee:

- annually reviews and recommends for approval to the Board the compensation packages for the CEO and the other NEOs, including short term and long term incentive plan grants and awards;
- annually reviews and recommends for approval to the Board the corporate goals, objectives and business performance measures which will be used in evaluating the CEO and the other NEOs;
- ensures that an effective succession plan for the Corporation's senior management team is in place and annually reviews such plan with the Board;
- pursuant to the terms of the Corporation's Option Plan, Long-Term Incentive Plan ("LTIP") and Deferred Share Unit ("DSU") Plan, recommends for approval to the Board the options or awards granted under such plans;
- pursuant to the terms of the Corporation's short term incentive plan for NEOs, recommends for approval to the Board the granting of the bonuses under such plan;
- annually reviews and ensures that compensation plans, in their design, structures and application have a clear link between pay and performance and do not encourage excessive risk taking;
- reviews and assesses compensation principles of, and compensation amounts payable by, appropriate comparator groups and recommends for approval to the Board any appropriate changes; and
- reviews (at least annually) and recommends to the Board the compensation to be paid to the Corporation's directors.

The terms of the compensation arrangements for each NEO (other than the Chief Executive Officer) are reviewed by the Chief Executive Officer with the Compensation and HR Committee. The terms of the Chief Executive Officer's compensation arrangements are reviewed by the Compensation and HR Committee in the absence of the Chief Executive Officer. All changes to the compensation arrangements of the NEOs are recommended for approval by the Compensation and HR Committee and approved by the Corporation's Board.

## Composition of the Compensation and HR Committee

The Compensation and HR Committee consists of three members: Kelly McNeill, Kenneth Zuerblis and Norma Biln. All members are independent in accordance with National Instrument 52-110 - *Audit Committees*. Below are brief biographies of the Compensation and HR Committee members which illustrate their relevant experience.

#### Kelly McNeill

Mr. McNeill has first-hand experience with establishing, implementing and maintaining executive and employee compensation programs through his prior executive management positions with the Corporation, Haworth Ltd., SMED International and IMRIS Inc., as well as with his current position as Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of RTDS Technologies Inc. Mr. McNeill also serves as chair of the compensation committee of Zenith Capital Corp. (a biotechnology investment company that is a reporting issuer under applicable securities legislation). He provides an important front-line perspective on the Corporation's Compensation and HR Committee and has knowledge and experience with current executive compensation requirements for both Canadian and US-listed issuers.

#### Kenneth Zuerblis

Mr. Zuerblis received a BS in Accounting and is a retired Certified Public Accountant with nearly 30 years of experience, has held senior financial positions with three publicly-traded companies and has held directorships with numerous organizations. Mr. Zuerblis served as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Savient Pharmaceuticals, Inc. from 2011 to 2012. Prior to joining Savient, Mr. Zuerblis served as Chief Financial Officer and Senior Vice President at ImClone Systems from 2008 through 2009. From 1994 through 2005, Mr. Zuerblis served as Chief Financial Officer of Enzon Pharmaceuticals Inc. and held the position of Corporate Controller from 1991 through 1994. Mr. Zuerblis began his career at KPMG, LLP in 1982 where he held management positions of increasing responsibility over a 10 year period. Mr. Zuerblis also serves on the board of directors of Zenith Capital Corp. (since 2013).

#### Norma Biln

Ms. Biln has held senior management and executive positions within the pharmaceutical and biotechnology sectors (including for Pfizer Pharmaceuticals, Amgen and Abbott Laboratories) whereby attracting, hiring and retaining key personnel were key priorities, and was a central contributor to the high performance of her teams/organizations. Her area of interest focus on the alignment of executive and employee goal setting and success metrics along organizational priorities. Ms. Biln previously chaired the board of BioTalent Canada, an HR organization that builds partnerships and skills for Canada's bio-economy to ensure the industry has access to the most skilled talent available. Ms. Biln currently serves on the boards of BIOTECanada, the national industry association and New Ventures BC, a provincially funded premiere technology competition and early-stage accelerator. Ms. Biln is also an advisor and mentor to start-up and emerging company executives in biotechnology.

## Compensation Consultant

In October 2018, the Corporation engaged Mercer (Canada) Limited ("Mercer"), a compensation consultant, to review and provide advice to the Compensation and HR Committee regarding the Corporation's executive compensation program. Mercer's mandate was to: (i) review the Corporation's executive compensation program; (ii) conduct a benchmarking of cash compensation for executives and directors relative to similar companies in terms of industry, size and stage of development; (iii) analyze the Corporation's equity-based compensation practices; and (iv) identify and make recommendations to address any noticeable gaps in the Corporation's equity-based compensation practices. In May 2019, the Corporation also engaged Mercer to provide advice and assistance regarding best practices for addressing compliance and disclosure requirements relating to the executive compensation program. In July 2019, the Corporation further engaged Mercer regarding a possible transaction incentive plan.

### Executive Compensation-Related Fees

The following table sets out the aggregate fees billed by the Corporation's compensation consultant in each of the last two financial years for services provided to the Corporation:

Fiscal Year	Executive Compensation-Related Fees	All Other Fees
2020	\$37,600	N/A
2019	\$47,500	N/A

## **Risk Management**

The combination of short-term and long-term incentive plans in the Corporation's compensation program ensures that a significant portion of each NEO's compensation is at risk annually. The balance between the short-term and long-term incentive plans aligns the NEO's interests with both the short-term and long-term interests of the Shareholders and the Corporation's business strategy. The Corporation believes that its compensation policies and practices have been structured to ensure that they do not encourage an NEO to expose the Corporation to inappropriate or excessive risks. Key components of the management of this risk include:

- All NEOs are compensated based on similar metrics and performance goals approved by the Board.
- Incentives are balanced between short-term and long-term incentives, which vest over time.
- Short-term incentive programs for all employees (including the NEOs), while having certain different
  attributes, possess the same fundamental characteristics: amounts are payable only upon the
  achievement of specified corporate and personal goals which are defined at the beginning of a
  fiscal year.
- All short term incentive programs have clearly specified payout limits.

As a result of the steps taken to consider and mitigate the risks associated with the Corporation's compensation policies and practices, the Corporation has not identified any risks from such policies and practices which would be reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on the Corporation.

#### Financial Instruments

The Corporation maintains a comprehensive Insider Trading Policy to assist personnel of the Corporation in complying with applicable securities laws relating to transactions in the securities of the Corporation. The Insider Trading Policy prohibits directors, officers, employees and certain other parties from speculating in securities of the Corporation using short-term trading strategies, buying securities of the Corporation on margin, short selling a security of the Corporation or entering into any other arrangement that results in a gain only if the value of the Corporation's securities declines in the future or selling a call option or buying a put option in respect of securities of the Corporation.

## **Key Compensation Decisions**

#### Base Salary

Annually, the Board, at the recommendation of the Compensation and HR Committee, approves the granting of changes to NEO salaries. The Board awarded base salary increases, effective May 1, 2019, of between 2.5% and 4.0% for four of five NEOs (taking into account applicable cost of living indexes) and 10.0% for one NEO (based on changes to the NEO's roles and responsibilities and competitive base salaries).

Pursuant to a loan agreement between the Corporation and the Corporation's lender at the time the salary increases were awarded by the Board in May 2019, the lender's approval of any bonus, equity compensation grants or other increases in compensation of any officer or director of the Corporation was

required. This restrictive covenant continued in favour of the holder of a secured convertible debenture that was issued in September 2019 to refinance the Corporation's indebtedness under the loan agreement until the secured convertible debenture was converted to Common Shares in October 2020. The salary increases described above did not come into effect as the required approval from the former lender and former debenture holder was not requested. As of the Effective Date, the salary increases no longer require any third party approval, however the Corporation has not yet implemented the salary increases as a measure to conserve the Corporation's financial resources.

#### Short-term Incentive

Annually, the Board, at the recommendation of the Compensation and HR Committee, approves the granting of bonuses under the Corporation's short-term incentive plan ("STIP"). For the year ended April 30, 2020, the Board did not approve STIP bonuses. Rather, in July 2020, the Corporation (with the former lender's approval) granted a total of 600,721 additional RSUs to the NEOs, in lieu of paying cash for STIP bonuses for the year ended April 30, 2020 and a total of 1,022,773 additional RSUs to the NEOs, in lieu of paying cash for STIP bonuses for the years ended April 30, 2018 and 2019, assuming a fair value per RSU equal to a 5-day volume weighted average share price.

#### Long-term Incentive

Annually, the Board, at the recommendation of the Compensation and HR Committee, approves options or restricted share units/restricted stock ("**RSUs**") awards granted under the Corporation's LTIP. For the year ended April 30, 2020, the Board approved the granting of a total of 907,900 RSUs to NEOs, representing between 29% and 57% (based on their respective target awards and performance scores) of the NEO's base salary assuming a fair value per RSU equal to a 5-day volume weighted average share price. These RSUs were granted in July 2020.

#### **Benchmark Review**

As part of Mercer's benchmarking and review process, it developed a peer group of companies comprised of 17 Canadian and/or U.S.-listed organizations within approximately 50% to 200% of the Corporation's market capitalization and enterprise value, with no significant revenues or assets. The peer group organizations focus on drug development in the late clinical-stage, with preference given to companies focused on small molecule therapeutics and those with no commercialized products. The peer group, with an additional Canadian-listed organization, was approved by the Board and consists of the following 18 publicly-traded companies:

- Arbutus Biopharma Corporation (NASDAQ)
- Neptune Technologies & Bioresources Inc. (TSX)
- Dova Pharmaceuticals Inc. (NASDAQ)
- IMV Inc. (TSX)
- Adamas Pharmaceuticals Inc. (NASDAQ)
- Minerva Neurosciences Inc. (NASDAQ)
- Achillion Pharmaceuticals Inc. (NASDAQ)
- KalVista Pharmaceuticals Inc. (NASDAQ)
- Progenics Pharmaceuticals Inc. (NASDAQ)
- Cvtokinetics Incorporated (NASDAQ)
- Zymeworks Inc. (TSX)
- Theratechnologies Inc. (TSX)
- Aurinia Pharmaceuticals Inc. (TSX)
- Cara Therapeutics Inc. (NASDAQ)
- Revance Therapeutics Inc. (NASDAQ)
- Novavax Inc. (NASDAQ)
- Radius Health Inc. (NASDAQ)
- Rhythm Pharmaceuticals Inc. (NASDAQ)

In March 2019 and May 2019, the Corporation's Compensation and HR Committee, with assistance from the CEO and CFO, conducted an executive and director compensation review of publicly available data relating to the Corporation's peers' pay levels and practices, which the Corporation used to compare its existing compensation program and assist with evaluating the compensation program and establishing compensation for the year ended April 30, 2020. Depending on the NEO's position and available comparative data, up to 18 companies were included in the comparator group, as noted above.

Comparative statistics (including percentile rankings) on base salaries, bonus plans and security based incentive plans were provided in the review. The Corporation targets competitive compensation, including base salary, short- and long-term incentive compensation, versus the above peer group. Each compensation element is evaluated relative to the peer group 50<sup>th</sup> percentile. However, in light of the differences in pay levels between Canada and the United States, judgment was applied in interpreting the market data, and not all executives are expected to be paid at the peer group 50<sup>th</sup> percentile.

Mercer's review found that the Corporation's executive compensation programs are not competitive, falling particularly short on long-term incentive compensation relative to both Canadian and U.S. peers. The Board evaluated the findings and considered how to address the shortfall in long-term incentive compensation while aligning executives' interests with shareholder expectations, and encouraging long-term shareholder value creation.

## Additional Equity Compensation Award to Align with Peer Group

As a result of the benchmarking review and with the benefit of a report by Mercer providing an analysis of the Corporation's equity compensation practices, the Compensation and HR Committee determined that the compensation that had been awarded by the Corporation to the Named Executive Officers and directors in recent years had been below the average of its peer group. Accordingly, the Compensation and HR Committee determined in April 2019 that it would be appropriate to make a one-time grant of additional equity compensation awards to Named Executive Officers, directors and employees to re-align the Corporation's compensation program with its peer group. The one-time grant to each individual was based primarily on each individual's respective length of service with the Corporation (applying a sliding scale) and their base salary. The Corporation was not in a position to effect the one-time equity compensation award in the fiscal year ended April 30, 2019 or the interim period ended July 31, 2019 due to black-out periods that were in effect at different times and contractual restrictions imposed by the Corporation's lender. The Corporation was able to make the one-time equity compensation award on September 18, 2019. At that time, the Corporation granted an aggregate of 2,635,000 RSUs to officers, directors and employees (including 1,286,000 RSUs to NEOs and 502,000 RSUs to non-executive directors of the Corporation). The RSUs granted to Named Executive Officers and directors vest during a period of 24 months and, upon vesting, entitle the holder to the number of Common Shares set forth below:

Named Executive Officer and	
Non-Executive Directors	Additional One-time Grant of RSUs
Donald J. McCaffrey	502,000
A. Brad Cann	204,000
Dr. Mike Sweeney	141,000
Ken Lebioda	188,000
Dr. Ewelina Kulikowski	251,000
Eldon Smith	126,000
Norma Biln	94,000
Shawn Lu	94,000
Kelly McNeill	94,000
Ken Zuerblis	94,000

The Compensation and HR Committee determined in June 2020 that it would be appropriate to make a grant of additional equity compensation awards to Named Executive Officers, directors and employees to further align the Corporation's compensation program with its peer group and to achieve its employee

recognition and retention objectives. The grant to each individual was based on a qualitative review by the Compensation and HR Committee. The Corporation granted an aggregate of 2,150,000 RSUs to officers, directors and employees (including 1,350,000 RSUs to NEOs and 400,000 RSUs to non-executive directors of the Corporation). The RSUs granted to Named Executive Officers and directors vest during a period of 12 months and, upon vesting, entitle the holder to the number of Common Shares set forth below:

Named Executive Officer and Non-Executive Directors	Additional One-time Grant of RSUs
Donald J. McCaffrey	500,000
A. Brad Cann	250,000
Dr. Mike Sweeney	250,000
Ken Lebioda	100,000
Dr. Ewelina Kulikowski	250,000
Norma Biln	100,000
Shawn Lu	100,000
Kelly McNeill	100,000
Ken Zuerblis	100,000

## **Material Elements of Compensation**

The Corporation compensates its executive officers primarily through base salary, annual bonuses and long-term equity-based incentives, including the Option Plan and LTIP (described below).

#### 1. Base Salary

Base salary is a material element of executive compensation intended to provide a competitive annual compensation. Base salary for NEOs recognizes: (i) the scope, complexity and responsibility of the role of the NEO; (ii) competitiveness with base salary levels for similar positions at companies included in the peer group; (iii) the NEOs previous experience and performance; and (iv) the NEOs performance ratings.

## 2. Short Term Incentive Plan - Annual Bonuses

The Corporation has a performance-based program that links the attainment of predetermined performance targets to short-term incentive pay targets. NEOs are eligible to receive a bonus of up to a percentage of base salary, which is paid on a sliding scale relative to the successful completion of the established performance objectives. The sliding scale corresponds to a maximum target level that is reviewed and set annually by the Compensation and HR Committee. Current executive target levels range from 25% to 45% of base salary. Performance objectives are proposed to the Compensation and HR Committee for analysis and review and are recommended for final approval to the Board. The President and CEO abstains from voting at the Board meeting on these matters.

Performance targets for the NEOs and other executive officers are established annually in connection with the goals and objectives for the Corporation. For the year ended April 30, 2020, a single corporate achievement score was applied to all NEOs, the key components of which were: i) advancing clinical development (more specifically, achievements related to the BETonMACE and other clinical trials, and chemistry, manufacturing, and controls ("CMC") and regulatory achievements); and ii) financial/financing achievements.

## 3. Long-Term Equity Based Incentives

The Corporation operates an Option Plan, a LTIP and a Deferred Share Unit Plan (the "**DSU Plan**") (as further detailed below) to provide its employees, consultants, officers and directors (as applicable) with a long-term incentive for high performance and commitment to the Corporation. Options granted under

the Option Plan and RSUs granted under the LTIP vest over a period of time as designated by the Board.

The Corporation believes that participation by the NEOs in the Option Plan and LTIP aligns the interests of the NEOs with those of the Corporation's Shareholders, as the NEOs are rewarded for positive performance through share price appreciation. As a result of the vesting period for issued options, RSUs and restricted stock, participation by the NEOs in the Option Plan and LTIP focuses the NEOs on the long-term appreciation of the Corporation's share price.

In determining the number of options, RSU's and/or restricted stock to be granted to an NEO, the number and term previously granted, individual and team responsibilities and functions, position, individual performance and projected contribution are considered. Proposals for grants under the Option Plan and LTIP are reviewed and considered by the Compensation and HR Committee and recommended to the Board for final approval.

Effective June 2020, the Board approved amendments to the Corporation's LTIP that: (i) revised the minimum vesting period that is required for LTIP Awards from six months to immediate; and (ii) provided the Corporation, in addition to any trustee appointed by the Corporation, with the authority to sell Common Shares issuable pursuant to LTIP Awards on behalf of participants to satisfy withholding tax obligations.

## **Option Plan**

#### Purpose and Eligibility

The purpose of the Corporation's Option Plan is to afford individuals who provide services to the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries or affiliates, including directors, officers, employees, or service providers, an opportunity to obtain a proprietary interest in the Corporation by permitting them to purchase Common Shares of the Corporation and to aid in attracting, as well as retaining and encouraging the continued involvement of, such individuals with the Corporation.

Under the Option Plan the Board may, from time to time, grant options to purchase Common Shares to directors, officers, employees, consultants and other eligible service providers of the Corporation and its subsidiaries and affiliates, if any. The Option Plan is a "10% rolling plan" in that it continuously provides for the reservation of a number of Common Shares under the Option Plan, including other securities based compensation arrangements, equal to 10% of the Corporation's issued and outstanding Common Shares on an undiluted basis. Thus, the maximum number of Common Shares that may be reserved under the Option Plan and other securities-based compensation plans will, from time to time, vary proportionately to the issued and outstanding share capital of the Corporation. Further, the Option Plan is a "reloading plan", meaning that when options under the Option Plan expire, are cancelled or are exercised, the number of Common Shares reserved for issuance under such expired, cancelled or exercised options automatically become eligible to be reallocated pursuant to new stock options under the Option Plan.

## Restrictions under the Option Plan

Restrictions on the participation of insiders are included in the Option Plan, such that the aggregate number of Common Shares issuable under the Option Plan, combined with all Common Shares issuable under all other security based compensation arrangements, to insiders cannot exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares at any time; and the number of Common Shares issued to insiders in aggregate, within any one-year period under the Option Plan and any other securities based compensation arrangement cannot exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares. The number of Common Shares issuable under stock options granted to any eligible individual, within any one-year period, under the Option Plan and any other securities based compensation arrangement, cannot exceed 5% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares of the Corporation, with the exception of a consultant, who may not receive options exercisable into a number of Common Shares in excess of 2% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares at the time of grant.

#### Terms

The exercise price of the Common Shares subject to each option shall be determined by the Board at the time the option is granted. In no event shall such exercise price be lower than the 5-day volume weighted average trading price of the Common Shares on the TSX.

Subject to earlier termination as described below, each option and all rights thereunder granted pursuant to the Option Plan shall expire on the date determined by the Board, provided that the term of an option shall not exceed 10 years. The Option Plan also provides that, where the option would otherwise expire during, or within 10 business days following the last day of, a trading black out period implemented by the Corporation, the expiry date for such option will then become the 10<sup>th</sup> business day following such black-out period.

The Board may, in its sole discretion, determine the time during which options shall vest and the method of vesting, or that no vesting restrictions shall exist. As at April 30, 2020, the majority of stock options fully vest over one to three years and have a five-year term; no options were subject to performance conditions.

Vested options may be exercised no later than 30 days following the date the optionee ceases to be a director, officer, employee or consultant of the Corporation, provided that if the cessation of office, directorship, employment or consulting arrangement is by reason of death, vested options may be exercised by the personal representatives of the deceased within a maximum period of one year following such death, subject to the expiry date of such option. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Board may in its discretion permit the exercise of options in such manner and on such terms as may be authorized by the Board, provided that an option may not be exercised after its expiry date.

Options may be transferred to certain permitted assigns of the optionee, including the optionee's spouse, an administrator acting on behalf or for the benefit of the optionee or his/her spouse, a holding entity of the optionee or his/her spouse and a RRSP or RRIF of the optionee or his/her spouse.

## **Amendments**

Terms of the Option Plan may be amended by the Board without approval of Shareholders as follows:

- (a) The Board may, at any time and from time to time, suspend or terminate the Option Plan or amend any of its provisions, provided that no such suspension, termination or amendment may be made without:
  - (i) obtaining any required approval of any regulatory authority or stock exchange; and
  - (ii) obtaining the consent or deemed consent of the relevant optionholder in the event that such amendment materially prejudices the rights of any optionholder under any option previously granted to the optionholder.
- (b) Without limiting the generality of paragraph (a) above, the Board may, without approval of Shareholders, make amendments to the Option Plan for any of the following purposes:
  - (i) changing the eligibility for and limitations on participation in the Option Plan;
  - (ii) changing the terms on which options may be granted and exercised including, without limitation, the provisions relating to exercise price, vesting, expiry, assignment and the adjustments to be made pursuant to certain events, as further described in the Option Plan;
  - (iii) making any addition to or deletion or alteration of the provisions of the Option Plan that are necessary to comply with applicable law or the requirements of any

regulatory authority or stock exchange or that are reasonably necessary to allow optionholders to receive fair and favourable tax treatment under relevant tax legislation;

- (iv) correcting or rectifying any ambiguity, defective provision, error or omission in the Option Plan; and
- (v) changing the provisions relating to the administration of the Option Plan; provided that if any such amendment would lead to a significant or unreasonable dilution of the outstanding Common Shares or provide additional material benefits to insiders, approval of the holders of the outstanding Common Shares must be obtained.

The Board's discretion and authority to amend the Option Plan is wide in scope and the foregoing paragraph (i)-(v) are merely non-exhaustive examples of situations in which the Board may amend the Option Plan.

- (c) Under the Option Plan, the Board may, at any time and from time to time, without the approval of Shareholders, amend any term of any outstanding option (including, without limitation, the exercise price, vesting and expiry date of the option), provided that:
  - (i) any required approval of any regulatory authority or stock exchange is obtained;
  - (ii) the Board would have had the authority to initially grant the option under the terms as so amended; and
  - (iii) the consent or deemed consent of the optionholder is obtained if the amendment would materially prejudice the rights of the optionholder under the option.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, approval of Shareholders must be obtained for an amendment to the Option Plan that would increase the maximum number of Common Shares issuable under the Option Plan, and disinterested Shareholder approval must be obtained for an amendment to any stock option agreement that would reduce the exercise price or extend the expiry date of options granted to an insider.

## LTIP

#### Purpose and Eligibility

The purpose of the LTIP is to assist the Corporation in attracting, retaining and motivating key employees, directors, officers and consultants of the Corporation and its subsidiaries and to more closely align the personal interests of such persons with Shareholder value creation over the longer term, thereby advancing the interests of the Corporation and its Shareholders and increasing the long-term value of the Corporation. The LTIP is available to: (i) current full-time or part-time employees or officers of the Corporation or an affiliate ("Employee Participants"); (ii) directors who are not officers or employees of the Corporation or an affiliate ("Director Participants"); and (iii) an individual or consultant company providing services to the Corporation or an affiliate under written agreement ("Consultant Participant"). For the purposes of the LTIP and this Management Information Circular, a "Participant" shall mean an Employee Participant, Director Participant or a Consultant Participant.

## **Administration**

The LTIP is administered by the Board or, upon delegation by the Board, by a committee of the Board (the "Committee"). The Board has delegated the administration of the LTIP to the Corporation's Compensation and HR Committee.

The Committee determines the Participants to whom awards are to be made, determines the type, size, terms and conditions of awards, determines the prices (if any) to be paid for awards, interprets the LTIP,

adopts, amends and rescinds administrative guidelines and other rules and regulations relating to the LTIP, and makes all other determinations and takes all other actions it believes are necessary or advisable for the implementation and administration of the LTIP. The day-to-day administration of the LTIP may be delegated to a trustee appointed to administer the LTIP or to such officers and employees of the Corporation as the Committee determines.

#### Restricted Share Units

The LTIP provides that the Committee may, from time to time and in its sole discretion, grant awards of RSUs to any Participant. RSUs are not Common Shares, but rather represent a right to receive at a future date Common Shares of the Corporation. All grants of RSUs are evidenced by an award agreement. The award agreement contains such provisions as are required by the LTIP and any other provisions the Committee may direct.

The Committee has the authority to make receipt of Common Shares under the RSUs conditional upon the expiry of a time-based vesting period, the attainment of specified performance goals or such other factors as the Committee may determine in its discretion. The duration of the vesting period and other vesting terms applicable to a grant of RSUs shall be determined at the time of the grant by the Committee provided that such vesting period shall be a minimum of six months and a maximum of three years in duration. As at April 30, 2020, the vesting periods of RSUs range from six months to three years in duration; no RSUs were subject to performance conditions. In June 2020, the LTIP was amended to eliminate the requirement for a minimum vesting period.

Upon expiry of the applicable vesting period or at such later date as may be otherwise specified in the award agreement, the RSUs shall be redeemed and a share certificate representing the Common Shares deliverable pursuant to the RSUs shall be registered in the name of the Participant or as the Participant may direct, subject to applicable securities laws.

Actual issuance of Common Shares underlying the RSUs will occur as soon as practicable following the applicable vesting date(s) specified in the award agreement and the Participant's satisfaction of any required tax withholding obligations, but in no event later than: (i) 60 days following the vesting date for a Participant resident in the United States; or (ii) the earlier of: (a) 60 days following the applicable vesting date; and (b) December 15 of the third calendar year following the year of service for which the RSU was granted for a Participant resident in Canada.

RSU Awards are settled in Common Shares unless the Corporation offers the Participant the right to receive cash in lieu of the Common Shares and the participant, in its discretion, so elects. In this case, the cash value of the Common Shares would be determined based on the volume weighted average trading price of the Common Shares on the Toronto Stock Exchange (the "TSX") for the five trading days immediately preceding the applicable vesting date.

Except as otherwise determined by the Committee, upon a Termination Date (as defined in the LTIP) during the applicable vesting period, all applicable RSUs at such time not yet vested will be forfeited and reacquired by the Corporation.

## Restricted Stock

The Committee may grant Participants resident in the United States, subject to the terms and conditions of the LTIP and any additional terms and conditions determined by the Committee, awards of Common Shares of the Corporation subject to certain restrictions imposed by the Committee ("Restricted Stock" and together with RSUs, an "Award"). All grants of Restricted Stock are evidenced by an award agreement. The award agreement contains such provisions as are required by the LTIP and any other provisions the Committee may direct.

The Committee has the authority to make the lapse of restrictions applicable to Restricted Stock conditional upon the expiry of a time-based vesting period, the attainment of specified performance goals or such other

factors as the Committee may determine in its discretion. The duration of the vesting period and other vesting terms applicable to a grant of Restricted Stock shall be determined at the time of the grant by the Committee provided that such vesting period shall be a minimum of six months in duration. In June 2020, the LTIP was amended to eliminate the requirement for a minimum vesting period.

Common Shares of Restricted Stock shall be subject to such restrictions as the Committee may impose (including, without limitation, forfeiture conditions, transfer restrictions or a restriction on, or prohibition against, the right to receive any dividend or other right or property with respect thereto), which restrictions may lapse separately or in combination at such time or times, in such instalments or otherwise as the Committee may deem appropriate.

A trustee appointed by the Corporation shall hold share certificates registered in the name of each Participant granted Restricted Stock under the LTIP. The share certificates shall bear a legend referring to the award agreement and the possible forfeiture of such shares of Restricted Stock.

Except as otherwise determined by the Committee, upon a Termination Date during the applicable vesting period, all applicable Common Shares of Restricted Stock at such time not yet vested shall be forfeited and reacquired by the Corporation.

## Number of Shares Reserved for Issuance under the LTIP

The Corporation may fulfill its obligations to deliver Common Shares under the LTIP by, at its option, either (i) issuing Common Shares from treasury to the Participant, or (ii) directing the Plan Trustee (which is an independent trust company selected by the Corporation to acquire Common Shares in the market at the direction of the Corporation for the purpose of the LTIP) to deliver Common Shares to the Participant.

The aggregate number of Common Shares of the Corporation which may be issued from treasury under the LTIP, together with shares reserved for issuance under all of the Corporation's other security-based compensation arrangements, which includes the Option Plan, shall not exceed 10% of the Corporation's issued and outstanding Common Shares on a non-diluted basis. The maximum number of Common Shares that may be reserved under the LTIP will, from time to time, vary proportionately to the issued and outstanding share capital of the Corporation. Further, when Awards under the LTIP vest and are redeemed, expire or are forfeited, surrendered, cancelled or terminated, the number of Common Shares under such Awards automatically become available to be made the subject of new Awards under the LTIP. The LTIP is an unfunded plan and any obligations of the Corporation under the LTIP are unsecured.

#### Limitations on Issuance to Insiders and Director Participants

The total number of Common Shares issuable from treasury to insiders of the Corporation at any time and issued from treasury to insiders of the Corporation within any one-year period under the LTIP, together with any other security-based compensation arrangements of the Corporation, shall not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares of the Corporation on a non-diluted basis.

#### Treatment on Termination

Death, Disability and Retirement: Except as otherwise determined by the Committee, where a Participant's employment or term of office or engagement with the Corporation or an affiliate terminates by reason of the Participant's death, disability or retirement then, unless otherwise determined by the Committee, any Awards that are not yet vested will be immediately forfeited to the Corporation at the Termination Date and such Participant shall cease to be eligible under the LTIP. In the case where a Participant has died, any Awards held by the Participant that have vested as of the Termination Date will enure to the benefit of the Participant's heirs, executors and administrators.

Voluntary Resignation: Except as otherwise determined by the Committee, where a Participant's employment or term of office or engagement terminates by reason of a Participant's resignation, then any

Awards held by the Participant that are not yet vested at the Termination Date are immediately forfeited to the Corporation on the Termination Date.

Termination without Cause: Except as otherwise determined by the Committee, where a Participant's employment or term of office or engagement terminates by reason of termination by the Corporation or an affiliate without cause (as determined by the Committee in its discretion) (whether such termination occurs with or without any or adequate notice or reasonable notice, or with or without any or adequate compensation in lieu of such notice), then any Awards held by the Participant that are not yet vested at the Termination Date are immediately forfeited to the Corporation on the Termination Date.

Termination for Cause: Except as otherwise determined by the Committee, where a Participant's employment or term of office or engagement is terminated by the Corporation or an affiliate for cause (as determined by the Committee in its discretion), or, in the case of a Consultant Participant, for breach of contract (as determined by the Committee in its discretion), then any Awards held by the Participant at the Termination Date (whether or not vested) are immediately forfeited to the Corporation on the Termination Date.

Termination of Director for other than Death or Disability: Except as otherwise determined by the Committee, where a Director Participant's term of office terminates for any reason other than death or disability of the Director Participant, the Committee or the Board may, in its discretion, at any time prior to or within 30 days following the Termination Date, provide for the vesting of any or all Awards held by a Director Participant on the Termination Date.

Change of Employment Agreement: Unless the Committee, in its discretion, otherwise determines, at any time and from time to time, Awards are not affected by a change of employment arrangement within or among the Corporation or an affiliate for so long as the individual continues to be an eligible Participant.

Discretion to Accelerate Vesting: The Committee may, in its discretion, at any time prior to or following the retirement, death, disability or termination of employment of a Participant, permit the acceleration of vesting of any or all Awards, all in the manner and on the terms authorized by the Committee, provided that the Committee's discretion to accelerate vesting where there has been a change in control is limited to only those circumstances described below.

## Change in Control

Unless otherwise determined by the Committee or the Board at or after the date of grant, if a Participant ceases to be a director, officer, employee or consultant of the Corporation or its subsidiaries within 12 months following a Change in Control (as defined in the LTIP) for any reason other than for cause, voluntary resignation, retirement, death, or disability, each Award held by that Participant that is not fully vested on the date at which such person ceases to be a director, officer, employee or consultant shall become free of all restrictions, conditions and limitations and become fully vested.

## **Share Capital Adjustments**

The Board shall have the discretion to authorize such steps to be taken as it may consider to be equitable and appropriate in the event of any Share Reorganization, Corporate Reorganization or Special Distribution (all as defined in the LTIP), including the acceleration of vesting in order to preserve proportionately the rights, value and obligations of the Participants holding Awards in the circumstances or the Board otherwise determines that it is appropriate.

#### Amendments

Subject to the rules, regulations and policies of the TSX and applicable law, the Committee may, without notice or shareholder approval, at any time or from time to time, make amendments to the LTIP or a specific Award that it may deem necessary, including without limitation, amendments for the purposes of: (i) altering, extending or accelerating the terms of vesting applicable to any Award or group of Awards; (ii) making any

amendments to the general vesting provisions of an Award; (iii) accelerating the expiry date of conditions applicable to an Award; (iv) making any amendments to the provisions of the LTIP that relate to termination, (v) making any amendment to provide covenants of the Corporation in order to protect Participants; (vi) making any amendments not inconsistent with the LTIP as may be necessary or desirable with respect to matters or questions which, in the good faith opinion of the Board, having in mind the best interests of the Participants, it may be expedient to make, including amendments that are desirable as a result of changes in law; (vii) making any amendments for the purposes of curing or correcting any ambiguity or defect or inconsistent provision or clerical omission or mistake or manifest error in the LTIP; (viii) making any amendments to any definitions in the LTIP; (ix) effecting amendments respecting administration of the LTIP; and (x) making amendments of a "housekeeping" or ministerial nature.

Certain amendments under the LTIP may not be made without shareholder approval, and these include: (i) amendments to the LTIP that would increase the number of Common Shares issuable from treasury under the LTIP in general, or the number of Common Shares issuable from treasury to insiders under the LTIP, (ii) amendments to any amending provision in the LTIP; (iii) amendments to the LTIP to include a form of financial assistance to Participants; and (iv) amendments required to be approved by shareholders under applicable law.

In addition, certain amendments under the LTIP may not be made without disinterested shareholder approval, and these include but are not limited to: (i) amendments that could result at any time in the number of Common Shares reserved for issuance from treasury to an insider under the LTIP exceeding 10% of the Corporation's issued and outstanding Common Shares; (ii) amendments resulting in any extension of the term of any award under the LTIP to an insider other than the extension of awards expiring during a black-out period or during a black-out expiration term; and (iii) amendments required to be approved by disinterested shareholders under applicable law.

#### Performance Goals

Awards of RSUs and Restricted Stock under the LTIP may be made subject to the attainment of certain performance goals as may be set by the Committee at the time of grant. To date, the Corporation has not issued any RSUs or Restricted Stock subject to performance goals.

#### Non-Transferablility of Awards

Unless the Committee otherwise determines, awards granted under the LTIP may only be redeemed during the lifetime of the Participant by such Participant personally, provided that any Awards held by a Participant that have vested at the Termination Date will enure to the benefit of the Participant's heirs, executors and administrators. No assignment or transfer of Awards, whether voluntary, involuntary, by operation of law or otherwise, vests any interest or right in such Awards whatsoever in any assignee or transferee. Immediately upon any assignment or transfer, or any attempt to make the same, such Awards will terminate and be of no further force or effect.

#### **DSU Plan**

## Purpose of the DSU Plan and Eligibility

The purpose of the DSU Plan is to provide directors of the Corporation with the opportunity to acquire DSUs in order to allow them to participate in the long-term success of the Corporation and to promote a greater alignment of their interests with the interests of shareholders. Any individual who is a member of the Board (an "Eligible Director") is eligible to participate in the DSU Plan.

## Grants of DSUs

The DSU Plan is administered by the Compensation and HR Committee, which, from time to time in its sole discretion, will grant DSUs to Eligible Directors ("**DSU Participants**"). In respect of each grant of DSUs, the

Compensation and HR Committee determines, among other things, the number of DSUs allocated to the DSU Participant and such other terms and conditions of the DSUs applicable to each grant.

#### Vesting and Term

DSUs will be fully vested upon being granted and credited to an account maintained by the Corporation for each DSU Participant by means of a book-keeping entry ("**Account**").

The term during which a DSU may be outstanding will, subject to the provisions of the DSU Plan which require or permit the acceleration or the extension of the term, be such period as may be determined from time to time by the Board or the Compensation and HR Committee, but subject to the rules of any stock exchange or other regulatory body having jurisdiction.

#### Limits on Issuances

Notwithstanding any other provision of the DSU Plan, the maximum number of Common Shares issuable pursuant to outstanding DSUs at any time shall be limited to 5% of the aggregate number of issued and outstanding Common Shares, provided that the maximum number of Common Shares issuable pursuant to outstanding DSUs and all other security based compensation arrangements, may not exceed 10% of the Common Shares outstanding from time to time.

In addition: (i) the number of Common Shares issuable to insiders, at any time, under all security based compensation arrangements, may not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares; and (ii) the number of Common Shares issued to insiders, within any one-year period, under all security based compensation arrangements, may not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares.

DSUs that are cancelled, terminated or expire shall result in the Common Shares that were reserved for issuance thereunder being available for a subsequent grant of DSUs pursuant to the DSU Plan to the extent of any Common Shares issuable thereunder that are not issued under such cancelled, terminated or expired DSUs.

Any increase in the issued and outstanding Common Shares (whether as a result of the issue of Common Shares pursuant to DSUs or otherwise) will result in an increase in the number of Common Shares that may be issued pursuant to DSUs outstanding at any time. Further, if the acquisition of Common Shares by the Corporation for cancellation should result in the above tests no longer being met, this will not constitute non-compliance with the above limitations for any awards outstanding prior to such purchase of Common Shares for cancellation.

## **Election by Participant and Payment**

A DSU Participant will have the right to receive Payment Shares (as defined below) or, upon the joint election of the DSU Participant and the Corporation, Cash Payment (as defined below) or a combination of Cash Payment and Payment Shares in respect of DSUs recorded in the DSU Participant's Account, on one of the following dates (the "Distribution Date"): (i) the date on which the DSU Participant ceases to be a director of the Corporation or otherwise employed by the Corporation or any of its Subsidiaries (the "Separation Date"); or (ii) such later date as the DSU Participant may elect by written notice delivered to the Chief Financial Officer of the Corporation prior to the Separation Date, provided that in no event will a Participant be permitted to elect a date which is later than December 1 of the calendar year following the calendar year in which the Separation Date occurs.

The Corporation will issue Payment Shares within 10 business days after the Distribution Date by issuing to the DSU Participant a number of Common Shares from treasury equal to the number of DSUs in the DSU Participant's Account that became payable on the Distribution Date (the "**Payment Shares**").

In the event the Corporation and the DSU Participant jointly elect to pay and distribute a Cash Payment, a DSU Participant (or in the event of the DSU Participant's death, his beneficiary or legal representative) will

receive a payment (the "Cash Payment") equal in value to the number of DSUs recorded in the DSU Participant's Account on the Distribution Date that the Corporation and the DSU Participant jointly elect to settle in cash multiplied by the Fair Market Value (as defined below) per Common Share (the "Distribution Value") on the Distribution Date, less any applicable withholding taxes, within ten (10) business days after the Distribution Date. Upon payment in full of the Cash Payment less any withholding taxes, the DSUs will be cancelled and no further payments will be made to the DSU Participant under the DSU Plan.

For the purposes of the DSU Plan, "Fair Market Value" with respect to a Common Share, as at any date, means the weighted average of the prices at which the Common Shares traded on the TSX (or, if the Common Shares are not then listed and posted for trading on the TSX or are then listed and posted for trading on more than one stock exchange, on such stock exchange on which the majority of the trading volume and value of the Common Shares occurs) for the five (5) trading days on which the Common Shares traded on the said exchange immediately preceding such date. In the event that the Common Shares are not listed and posted for trading on any stock exchange, the Fair Market Value shall be the fair market value of the Common Shares as determined by the Board in its sole discretion, acting reasonably and in good faith.

## **Black Out Periods**

If any Common Shares may not be issued pursuant to any DSUs during a period of time, when pursuant to any policies of the Corporation, any securities of the Corporation may not be traded by certain persons as designated by the Corporation, including any DSU Participant that holds a DSU (a "Black Out Period"), such Common Shares will be issued seven business days following the end of the Black-Out Period (or such longer period as permitted by applicable regulatory authorities and approved by the Compensation and HR Committee).

## **Death of Participant**

Upon the death of a DSU Participant prior to the distribution of the DSUs credited to the Account of such DSU Participant under the DSU Plan, Payment Shares or, upon the joint election of the Corporation and the executor or administrator of the DSU Participant's estate, Cash Payment or a combination of Cash Payment and Payment Shares shall be issued or paid to the estate of such DSU Participant on or about the thirtieth (30th) day after the Corporation is notified of the death of the DSU Participant or on a later date elected by the DSU Participant's estate in the form prescribed for such purposes by the Corporation and delivered to the Chief Financial Officer of the Corporation not later than twenty (20) days after the Corporation is notified of the death of the DSU Participant, provided that such elected date is no later than the last business day of the calendar year following the calendar year in which the DSU Participant dies so that payment can be made on or before such last business day. Any Cash Payment shall be calculated on the basis that the day on which the DSU Participant dies, or the date elected by the estate, as applicable, is the Distribution Date and shall be subject to applicable withholding taxes.

### Adjustments to DSUs

In the event: (a) of any change in the Common Shares through subdivision, consolidation, reclassification, amalgamation, merger or otherwise; or (b) that any rights are granted to all or substantially all Shareholders to purchase Common Shares at prices substantially below Fair Market Value as of the date of grant (other than the payment of dividends in respect of the Common Shares as contemplated by the DSU Plan); or (c) that, as a result of any recapitalization, merger, consolidation or other transaction, the Common Shares are converted into or exchangeable for any other securities or property, then the Board may make such adjustments to the DSU Plan, the Account of each DSU Participant, the agreements in respect of the DSUs ("DSU Agreements") and the DSUs outstanding under the DSU Plan as the Board may, in its sole discretion, consider appropriate in the circumstances to prevent dilution or enlargement of the rights granted to DSU Participants hereunder and/or to provide for the DSU Participants to receive and accept such other securities or property in lieu of Common Shares, and the DSU Participants shall be bound by any such determination.

### Amendment of the DSU Plan

The Board may amend, suspend or discontinue the DSU Plan or amend any DSU or DSU Agreement at any time without the consent of a DSU Participant, provided that such amendment shall not adversely alter or impair the rights of any DSU Participant in respect of any DSU previously granted to such DSU Participant under the Plan, except as otherwise permitted under the DSU Plan. In addition, the Board may, by resolution, amend the DSU Plan and any DSU granted under it (together with any related DSU Agreement) without Shareholder approval, provided however, that at any time while the Common Shares are listed for trading on the TSX, the Board will not be entitled to amend the DSU Plan or any DSU granted under it (together with any related DSU Agreement) without Shareholder and, if applicable, TSX approval: (i) to increase the maximum number of Common Shares issuable pursuant to the DSU Plan; (ii) to permit the assignment or transfer of a DSU other than as provided for in the DSU Plan; (iii) to add to the categories of persons eligible to participate in the DSU Plan; (iv) to remove or amend the limits on issuances to Insiders or non-management directors under the DSU Plan; (v) to remove or amend the amendment provisions in the DSU Plan; or (vi) in any other circumstances where TSX and Shareholder approval is required by the TSX.

Without limitation of the above, the Board may correct any defect or supply any omission or reconcile any inconsistency in the DSU Plan in the manner and to the extent deemed necessary or desirable, may establish, amend, and rescind any rules and regulations relating to the DSU Plan, and may make such determinations as it deems necessary or desirable for the administration of the DSU Plan.

## Termination or Suspension of the DSU Plan

If the Board terminates or suspends the DSU Plan, previously credited DSUs may, at the Compensation and HR Committee's election, be distributed to Participants or may remain outstanding and in effect in accordance with the terms of the DSU Plan. The Board will not require the consent of any affected DSU Participant in connection with a termination of the DSU Plan in which Payment Shares are issued to the DSU Participant in respect of all such DSUs.

## **Transferability**

Except as required by law, the rights of a DSU Participant under the DSU Plan are not capable of being assigned, transferred, alienated, sold, encumbered, pledged, mortgaged or charged and are not capable of being subject to attachment or legal process for the payment of any debts or obligations of the Participant.

## Securities Outstanding under Equity Based Compensation Plans

There are currently 234,051,824 issued and outstanding Common Shares in the capital of the Corporation. Therefore, currently a maximum of 23,405,182 Common Shares may be reserved and allocated under the Option Plan and other securities based compensation arrangements, including the Corporation's LTIP and DSU Plan. This number will increase if and as the issued and outstanding share capital of the Corporation increases. Under the Option Plan, there are currently outstanding stock options for 1,113,366 Common Shares. Under the LTIP, there are currently outstanding RSUs and restricted stock for 11,325,620 Common Shares. Under the DSU Plan, there are currently 347,353 DSUs outstanding. The aggregate total outstanding securities under all equity based compensation plans is 12,786,339 (5.5% of issued and outstanding), leaving room for 10,618,843 Common Shares (4.5% of issued and outstanding) to be reserved for future allocations.

The total number of options exercised to date under the Corporation's Option Plan since inception is 2,630,761. There have been 2,122,131 RSUs or restricted stock redeemed since inception and 64,459 DSUs redeemed since inception.

#### **Burn Rate**

The following table summarizes the Corporation's burn rate under the Option Plan, LTIP and DSU Plan for each of the three most recently completed financial years.

Year	Common Shares Outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>	Awards Granted		Common Issued on E Awar	xercise of
		(#)	(%) <sup>(2)</sup>	(#)	(%) <sup>(2)</sup>
2020	208,246,361	3,533,485 <sup>(3)</sup>	1.7	525,398 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.3
2019	188,102,071	1,996,100 <sup>(5)</sup>	1.1	284,835 <sup>(6)</sup>	0.2
2018	137,737,620	Nil	N/A	63,099 <sup>(7)</sup>	0.05

#### Notes:

- (1) Expressed as the weighted average number of Common Shares outstanding during the period. This is the number of Common Shares outstanding at the beginning of the period, adjusted by the number of Common Shares bought back or issued during the period multiplied by a time-weighting factor. The time-weighting factor is the number of days that the Common Shares are outstanding as a proportion of the total number of days in the period. The weighted average number of Common Shares outstanding is calculated in accordance with the CPA Canada Handbook.
- (2) Expressed as a percentage of the weighted average number of Common Shares outstanding during the fiscal period.
- (3) For fiscal 2020, the amount represents 375,000 Options, 3,019,400 RSUs and 139,085 DSUs.
- (4) For fiscal 2020, the amount represents 382,230 Options and 143,168 RSUs.
- (5) For fiscal 2019, the amount represents 50,000 Options and 1,946,100 RSUs.
- (6) For fiscal 2019, the amount represents 229,268 Options and 55,567 RSUs.
- (7) For fiscal 2018, the amount represents 63,099 Options.

## **Summary Compensation Table**

The following table sets forth all compensation paid, payable, awarded, granted, given, or otherwise provided, directly or indirectly, by the Corporation, or a subsidiary of the Corporation, in Canadian dollars, to the Corporation's NEO's for the three most recently completed financial years.

Name and Principal Position	Year ended	Salary (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Share- based awards (\$)	Option- based awards (\$)	plan com	y incentive pensation \$)	Pension Value (\$)	All other compensation <sup>(5)</sup> (\$)	Total compens- ation (\$)
	April				Annual incentive plans (\$) <sup>(4)</sup>	Long- term incentive plans (\$)			
<b>Donald J. McCaffrey</b> <sup>(6)</sup> President, CEO and Secretary	2020 2019 2018	505,200 505,200 505,200	1,584,605 <sup>(2)</sup> 1,274,646 <sup>(3)</sup> Nil	Nil Nil Nil	Nil 174,319 186,305	N/A N/A N/A	Nil Nil Nil	Nil Nil Nil	2,089,805 1,954,165 691,505
A. Brad Cann Chief Financial Officer	2020 2019 2018	281,800 281,800 281,800	614,275 <sup>(2)</sup> 409,404 <sup>(3)</sup> Nil	Nil Nil Nil	Nil 54,132 61,954	N/A N/A N/A	Nil Nil Nil	Nil Nil Nil	896,075 745,336 343,754
<b>Dr. Mike Sweeney</b> <sup>(7)</sup> Senior VP, Clinical Development	2020 2019 2018	525,291 518,173 502,205	508,860 <sup>(2)</sup> 707,955 <sup>(3)</sup> Nil	Nil Nil Nil	Nil 143,262 144,045	N/A N/A N/A	Nil Nil Nil	Nil Nil Nil	1,034,151 1,369,390 646,250
<b>Ken Lebioda</b> Senior VP, Business Development	2020 2019 2018	264,600 264,600 264,600	538,945 <sup>(2)</sup> 393,054 <sup>(3)</sup> Nil	Nil Nil Nil	Nil 35,805 65,025	N/A N/A N/A	Nil Nil Nil	Nil Nil Nil	803,545 693,459 329,625
Dr. Ewelina Kulikowski Senior VP, Research and Development	2020 2019 2018	250,000 250,000 206,400	744,660 <sup>(2)</sup> 327,654 <sup>(3)</sup> Nil	Nil Nil Nil	Nil 57,375 51,548	N/A N/A N/A	Nil Nil Nil	Nil Nil Nil	994,660 635,029 257,948

#### Notes:

- (1) As a cash conserving measure and upon receiving approval from the Corporation's lender, effective July 2020, the Board approved grants of RSUs to the NEOs (as well as employees) in settlement of accrued but unpaid salary increases for the 2019 and 2020 fiscal years (up to April 30, 2020). The aggregate accrued amount for all the NEOs was \$170,600. These RSUs vested immediately upon the date of grant.
- (2) Represents the values of RSUs granted to the NEOs in the 2020 fiscal year. The RSUs vest over a period of immediately to three years. The Corporation estimates the fair values of RSUs based on the market price of the underlying Common Shares on the respective grant dates. The estimated fair market value of the RSUs granted on June 12, 2019 was based on the \$2.95 closing share price on the TSX on June 12, 2019. The estimated fair market value of the RSUs granted on September 18, 2019 was based on the \$2.68 closing share price on the TSX on September 18, 2019.
- (3) Represents the values of RSUs granted to the NEOs in the 2019 fiscal year. The RSUs vest over a period of immediately to three years. The Corporation estimates the fair values of RSUs based on the market price of the underlying Common Shares on the respective grant dates. The estimated fair market value of the RSUs granted on September 24, 2018 was based on the \$3.27 closing share price on the TSX on September 24, 2018.
- (4) For the year ended April 30, 2020, the Board did not approve STIP bonuses. Rather, in July 2020, the Corporation (with the former lender's approval) granted a total of 600,721 additional RSUs to the NEOs, in lieu of paying cash for STIP bonuses for the year ended April 30, 2020. In addition, as a cash conserving measure, in July 2020 the Corporation (with the former lender's approval) granted a total of 1,022,773 additional RSUs to the NEOs, in lieu of paying cash for STIP bonuses for the years ended April 30, 2018 and 2019. These RSUs all vested immediately upon the date of grant.
- (5) The value of perquisites and other personal benefits received by each NEO was not in aggregate worth \$50,000 or more, or worth 10% or more of an NEOs total salary for each financial year.
- (6) Mr. McCaffrey is a member of the Corporation's Board; however he did not receive any additional compensation for acting as a director during fiscal years 2018, 2019 and 2020.
- (7) All cash amounts paid to Dr. Sweeney were paid in U.S. Dollars and for purposes of the above disclosure converted to Canadian Dollars based on an average exchange rate of 1.2769 in 2018, 1.3175 in 2019 and 1.3356 in 2020.

Pursuant to the Assignment and Services Agreement dated June 3, 2013 and effective May 1, 2012 between the Corporation and Zenith Capital Corp. ("Zenith"), a biotechnology company and reporting issuer that has certain common directors and officers with the Corporation, Zenith engaged the Corporation to perform research and related support services on its behalf. As consideration for the services, Zenith pays the Corporation fees for salary and other compensation-related costs allocated to the services and reimbursable expenses incurred by Zenith. In addition, pursuant to a Management Services Agreement dated June 3, 2013 between Zenith and the Corporation, Zenith engaged the Corporation to perform certain management and administrative services pertaining to Zenith as required. Zenith pays the Corporation a fee based on the cost of the Corporation's personnel and proportionate time worked on behalf of Zenith. The amounts reflected in the above table represent the gross compensation paid or payable by the Corporation to the NEOs, without any deduction for service fees paid by Zenith to the Corporation.

#### Incentive Plan Awards for NEOs

Outstanding Share-based Awards and Option-based Awards

The following table sets forth, for each NEO, all option-based and share-based awards outstanding as at April 30, 2020.

		Option-bas	sed Awards		Sh	nare-based Awa	rds
Name	Number of securities underlying unexercised options (#)	Option exercise price <sup>(1)</sup> (\$)	Option expiration date	Value of unexercis ed in-the- money options <sup>(2)</sup> (\$)	Number of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or payout value of share- based awards that have not vested <sup>(3)</sup> (\$)	Market or payout value of vested share-based awards not paid out or distributed <sup>(4)</sup> (\$)
Donald J. McCaffrey	38,800 128,700	2.26 1.32	May 21/20 May 19/21	Nil	710,500	589,715	355,157
A. Brad Cann	12,200 38,300	2.26 1.32	May 21/20 May 19/21	Nil	113,450	94,164	239,746
Dr. Mike Sweeney	10,500 63,700	2.26 1.32	May 21/20 May 19/21	Nil	92,700	76,941	315,068
Ken Lebioda	11,300 35,700	2.26 1.32	May 21/20 May 19/21	Nil	239,900	199,117	105,286
Dr. Ewelina Kulikowski	3,200 6,600 100,000	2.26 1.32 1.73	May 21/20 May 19/21 Dec 19/21	Nil	137,700	114,291	216,713

#### Notes:

- (1) The exercise price for the options was the five-day volume weighted average trading price of the Corporation's Common Shares on the TSX immediately preceding the date of grant.
- (2) The closing market price of the Corporation's Common Shares on the TSX on April 30, 2020 was \$0.83. The value in the column is calculated using the difference between the option exercise price and the market price on the TSX as at the last trading day of the fiscal year, for vested stock options only. As at April 30, 2020, there were no in-the-money options.
- (3) The closing market price of the Corporation's Common Shares on the TSX on April 30, 2020 was \$0.83. The value in the column is calculated using the number of shares or units of shares that have not vested and the market price on the TSX as at the last trading day of the fiscal year.
- (4) The closing market price of the Corporation's Common Shares on the TSX on April 30, 2020 was \$0.83. The value in the column is calculated using the number of shares or units of shares that have vested but not paid out or distributed and the market price on the TSX as at the last trading day of the fiscal year.

## Incentive Plan Awards - Value Vested or Earned During the Year

The following table sets forth, for each NEO, the value vested or earned on all option-based awards, share-based awards, and non-equity incentive plan compensation during the financial year ended April 30, 2020.

Name	Option-based Awards – Value vested during the year (\$)	Share-based Awards – Value vested during the year <sup>(1)</sup> (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation – value earned during the year (\$)
Donald J. McCaffrey	Nil	602,384	Nil
A. Brad Cann	Nil	346,754	Nil
Dr. Mike Sweeney	Nil	502,758	Nil
Ken Lebioda	Nil	185,896	Nil
Dr. Ewelina Kulikowski	Nil	342,841	Nil

#### Notes:

## **Termination and Change of Control Benefits**

As at April 30, 2020, the Corporation had executive employment agreements with each of Mr. McCaffrey, Mr. Cann, Dr. Sweeney, Mr. Lebioda and Dr. Kulikowski, all of which include certain termination and change of control benefits, which are described below. The employment agreements are reviewed annually by the Compensation and HR Committee.

## Donald J. McCaffrey

Mr. McCaffrey's employment agreement extends indefinitely, unless terminated by either party in accordance with the terms of the agreement. In the event of (i) a change of control, or (ii) for termination other than for cause, disability, death and voluntary termination, the President and CEO is entitled to severance equal to five months of base salary plus one month of base salary for each completed year of service subsequent to October 2, 2013, up to a total maximum of 18 months base salary, plus all accrued but unpaid bonuses. The agreement also provides for a 12-month non-competition clause following the termination of the agreement.

#### A. Brad Cann

Mr. Cann's employment agreement extends indefinitely, unless terminated by either party in accordance with the terms of the agreement. In the event of (i) a change of control, or (ii) for termination other than for cause, disability, death, and voluntary termination, the CFO is entitled to severance equal to 12 months base salary, plus all accrued but unpaid bonuses, with 50 percent payable immediately and 50 percent payable within six months after termination.

## Dr. Mike Sweeney

Dr. Sweeney's employment agreement extends indefinitely, unless terminated by either party in accordance with the terms of the agreement. In the event of (i) a change of control, or (ii) for termination other than for cause, disability, death and voluntary termination, the Senior VP, Clinical Development is entitled to severance equal to five months of base salary plus one month of base salary for each completed year of service subsequent to November 2, 2014, up to a total maximum of 18 months base salary, plus all accrued but unpaid bonuses.

## Ken Lebioda

Mr. Lebioda's employment agreement extends indefinitely, unless terminated by either party in accordance with the terms of the agreement. In the event of (i) a change of control, or (ii) for termination other than for cause, disability, death and voluntary termination, the Senior VP, Business Development is entitled to

<sup>(1)</sup> On May 19, 2019, June 8, 2019, July 20, 2019, January 1, 2020 and March 18, 2020, RSUs vested for NEOs listed above. The closing market price of the Corporation's Common Shares on the TSX was \$3.41 on May 17, 2019, \$3.16 on June 7, 2019, \$2.96 on July 19, 2019, \$1.23 on December 31, 2019 and \$0.91 on March 18, 2020, respectively.

severance equal to three months of base salary plus one month of base salary for each completed year of service subsequent to July 1, 2011, up to a total maximum of 18 months base salary, plus all accrued but unpaid bonuses.

#### Dr. Ewelina Kulikowski

Dr. Kulikowski's employment agreement extends indefinitely, unless terminated by either party in accordance with the terms of the agreement. In the event of (i) a change of control, or (ii) for termination other than for cause, disability, death, and voluntary termination, the Senior VP, Research and Development is entitled to severance equal to one month of base salary for each year of service, plus all accrued but unpaid bonuses, with 50 percent payable immediately and 50 percent payable within thirty days after termination.

## Estimated Incremental Payment Obligations at April 30, 2020

The estimated incremental payment obligations of the Corporation related to the termination entitlements set forth above for each of the NEO's, assuming that the triggering event took place on April 30, 2020, are as follows:

Named Executive Officer	Months Used to Calculate Incremental Payment Obligation	Estimated Incremental Payment Obligations (\$)
Donald J. McCaffrey	11	482,531
A. Brad Cann	12	334,908
Dr. Mike Sweeney <sup>(1)</sup>	10	482,191
Ken Lebioda	11	265,957
Dr. Ewelina Kulikowski	14	317,628

Triggering events include involuntary or constructive termination without cause and (excluding Dr. Sweeney and Mr. Lebioda) voluntary termination post change in control, and exclude resignation and retirement.

#### Notes

(1) The estimated severance amount for Dr. Sweeney was converted to the Canadian dollar equivalent based on a 1.3356 yearly average exchange rate for the fiscal period ended April 30, 2020.

## Incentive Plan Change of Control Benefits

The Board may in its discretion provide that all unvested options and LTIP awards issued to the NEOs vest upon the occurrence of a change of control in accordance with the provisions of the Corporation's Option Plan and LTIP. The aggregate value of unvested options held by such NEOs as at April 30, 2020 was \$nil. The aggregate value of unvested LTIP awards held by such NEO's as at April 30, 2020 was \$1,074,228, as outlined in the "Market or payout value of share-based awards that have not vested" column of the table titled "Outstanding Share-based Awards and Option-based Awards".

In addition, effective October 2, 2020, the Board approved a Transaction Incentive Plan to motivate and reward officers and key employees for securing transactions that substantially enhance shareholder value. The Transaction Incentive Plan contemplates the establishment of an incentive pool in an amount equal to a percentage (the "Incentive Pool Percentage") of the aggregate consideration paid for the Common Shares or assets of the Corporation less certain deductions (the "Sale Consideration") pursuant to a change of control transaction, a sale of all of substantially all of the Corporation's assets or a similar transaction (a "Control Transaction"). The Transaction Incentive Plan provides for an Incentive Pool Percentage of nil if the Sale Consideration is less than \$10.00 per Common Share, and increasing from 0.25% to 1.00% if the Sale Consideration is equal to progressively larger amounts at or above \$10.00 per Common Share. The maximum Incentive Pool Percentage would only apply if the Sale Consideration is greater than \$17.50 per Common Share. Mr. McCaffrey Dr. Sweeney, Dr. Kulikowski, Mr. Lebioda and Mr. Cann are each entitled to payments of amounts equal to prescribed percentages totaling 90% of the incentive pool. Theremaining

10% of the incentive pool is unallocated and may be allocated by the Board to the Named Executive Officers or to other key executives or employees. Based on the closing market price of the Common Shares on April 30, 2020 of \$0.83 per Common Share, the estimated payment to Named Executive Officers pursuant to the Transaction Incentive Plan in the event of a Control Transaction would have been nil.

## **Director Compensation**

During the fiscal year ending April 30, 2020, the directors' fees were as follows:

Fee Type	Fee (CAD\$)
Annual Fee for a Director	35,000
Additional Annual Fee for Lead Director	10,000
Additional Annual Fee for Chair of Board	15,000
Additional Annual Fee for Chair of Audit and Finance Committee	12,000
Additional Annual Fee for Chair of Corporate Governance and Nominating	
Committee	8,000
Additional Annual Fee for Chair of Compensation and HR Committee	8,000
Meeting Fee for Board Meetings	1,200
Additional Board Meeting Fee for Chair of the Board	1,200
Meeting Fee for Committee Meetings	850
Additional Meeting Fee for Committee Chairs for Committee Meetings	850

The Board approved the increase of the annual directors' fee from \$25,000 to \$35,000, effective May 1, 2018. Pursuant to a former loan agreement between the Corporation and the Corporation's former lender, the former lender's approval of any increase in compensation to any director of the Corporation was required. The increase described above had not been paid in order to conserve the Corporation's financial resources. Effective July 2020, all unpaid directors' fees up to April 30, 2020 were settled by granting RSUs to the directors.

In addition to the foregoing, expenses that are incurred by each director related to attendance at meetings of the Board or committees thereof are reimbursed. By policy, management directors are not paid an annual fee or a meeting fee.

The Board has approved the ability to grant DSUs, pursuant to the Corporation's DSU Plan, in lieu of directors' fees on a quarterly basis, subject to the directors providing instructions to the Corporation on an annual basis regarding the percentage allocation of payment of fees in either cash or DSUs. During the fiscal year ending April 30, 2020, DSUs were granted to the directors in lieu of cash, in either partial or full consideration for directors' fees, as instructed by the directors.

## **Director Compensation Table**

The following table sets forth all compensation paid, payable, awarded, granted, given, or otherwise provided, directly or indirectly, by the Corporation, in Canadian dollars, to the following individuals who were directors of the Corporation for the most recently completed financial year, excluding Donald J. McCaffrey, an NEO of the Corporation, whose compensation has been previously disclosed in this Information Circular. As described below under "Incentive Plan Awards – Value Vested or Earned During the Year", for the year ended April 30, 2020, certain directors of the Corporation received RSUs and DSUs, in part as a result of electing to receive RSUs and/or DSUs in lieu of directors' fees otherwise payable in cash.

Name	Fees Earned (\$)	Share- based awards (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Option- based awards (\$) <sup>(2)</sup>	Non-equity incentive plan compensation (\$)	Pension value (\$)	All other compensation (\$)	Total (\$)
Kelly							
McNeill	Nil	304,730	45,523	N/A	Nil	Nil	350,253
Kenneth							
Zuerblis	12,875	289,153	45,523	N/A	Nil	Nil	347,551
Dr. Eldon R. Smith <sup>(3)</sup>	23,588	352,350	45,523	N/A	Nil	Nil	421,461
Norma Biln	Nil	291,283	45,523	N/A	Nil	Nil	336,806
Shawn Lu	35,250	251,920	45,523	N/A	Nil	Nil	332,693
Siu Lun (Dicky) To <sup>(4)</sup>	Nil	10,891	Nil	N/A	Nil	Nil	10,891

#### Notes:

- (1) Share-based awards are comprised of RSUs and DSUs. The Corporation estimates the fair values of RSUs and DSUs based on the market price of the underlying Common Shares on the respective grant dates. The estimated fair market value of the RSUs granted on September 18, 2019 was based on the \$2.68 closing share price on the TSX on September 18, 2019. The estimated fair market values of the DSUs granted on November 19, 2019, January 31, 2020 and April 30, 2020 were the share prices on November 19, 2019 of \$1.35, January 31, 2020 of \$1.19 and April 30, 2020 of \$0.83, respectively.
- (2) Option-based awards amounts are non-cash fair value estimates of options granted during the year, calculated using the Modified Black-Scholes pricing model, whereby the fair value of stock options above is determined on the grant date. For accounting purposes, the compensation expense noted above would be amortized over the vesting period of the stock options. The Modified Black-Scholes model is an industry accepted valuation method. The estimated fair market value of the stock options granted on November 19, 2019 was \$0.91; the value was based on the following key assumptions: a term of 5 years, an expected life of 4.3 years, an exercise price of \$1.52, volatility of 97%, a share price of \$1.35 on November 19, 2019, and a risk-free rate of 1.5%, and expected dividend yield of 0%. The options vest 50 percent in 12 months and 50 percent in 24 months from the date of grant.
- (3) Dr. Smith resigned as a director of the Corporation on December 11, 2019.
- (4) Mr. To was appointed as a director of the Corporation on December 19, 2019.

#### **Outstanding Share-based Awards and Option-based Awards to Directors**

The following table sets forth for each director, other than Mr. McCaffrey as NEO, all option-based and share-based awards outstanding at April 30, 2020.

	Option-based Awards <sup>(1)</sup>				Share-based Awards <sup>(2)</sup>		
Name	Number of securities underlying unexercised options (#)	Option exercise price <sup>(1)</sup> (\$)	Option expiration date	Value of unexercised in-the- money options <sup>(3)</sup> (\$)	Number of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or payout value of share-based awards that have not vested (\$)	Market or payout value of vested share-based awards not paid out or distributed (\$)
Kelly McNeill	50,000	1.52	Nov 19/24	Nil	94,000	78,020	128,878
	30,000	2.82	May 1/20				
	50,000	1.39	May 2/21				
Kenneth Zuerblis	50,000	1.52	Nov 19/24	Nil	94,000	78,020	112,127
	30,000	2.82	May 1/20				
	50,000	1.39	May 2/21				
Dr. Eldon R.	50,000	1.52	Nov 19/24	Nil	126,000	104,580	115,336
Smith <sup>(4)</sup>	30,000	2.82	May 1/20				
	50,000	1.39	May 2/21				
Norma Biln	50,000	1.52	Nov 19/24	Nil	94,000	78,020	124,199
	75,000	1.28	Apr 2/21		•		ĺ
Shawn Lu	Nil	N/A	N/A	N/A	Nil	N/A	N/A
Siu Lun (Dicky) To	Nil	N/A	N/A	N/A	Nil	N/A	10,891

#### Notes:

- (1) The exercise price for the options was the five-day volume weighted average trading price of the Corporation's Common Shares on the TSX immediately preceding the date of grant.
- (2) Share-based awards are comprised of RSUs and DSUs.
- (3) The closing market price of the Corporation's Common Shares on the TSX on April 30, 2020 was \$0.83. The value in the column is calculated using the difference between the option exercise price and the market price on the TSX as at the last trading day of the fiscal year, for the vested stock options only. As at April 30, 2020, there were no in-the-money options.
- (4) Following Dr. Smith's resignation as a director and in recognition that Dr. Smith took most of his directors' compensation in RSUs and DSUs instead of receiving cash during his tenure, the Board approved the continuation of Dr. Smith's options until their original respective expiry dates and RSUs pursuant to their original vesting dates.

## Incentive Plan Awards to Directors - Value Vested or Earned During the Year

The following table sets forth for each director, other than Mr. McCaffrey as NEO, the value vested or earned on all option-based awards and share-based awards during the financial year ending April 30, 2020. Directors of the Corporation have not participated in any non-equity incentive plans of the Corporation.

Name	Option-based Awards – Value vested during the year <sup>(1)</sup> (\$)	Share-based Awards – Value vested during the year <sup>(2)</sup> (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation – value earned during the year (\$)
Kenneth Zuerblis	N/A	51,564	N/A
Dr. Eldon R. Smith	N/A	29,001	N/A
Kelly McNeill	N/A	67,141	N/A
Norma Biln	N/A	53,694	N/A
Shawn Lu	N/A	N/A	N/A
Siu Lun (Dicky) To	N/A	10,891	N/A

#### Notes:

- (1) There were no options that vested for the directors during the year ended April 30, 2020.
- (2) Share-based awards are comprised of RSUs and DSUs. On March 13, 2020, RSUs vested for the directors listed above. The closing market price of the Corporation's Common Shares on the TSX was \$1.02 on March 13, 2020. On November 19, 2019, January 31, 2020 and April 30, 2020, DSUs vested for the directors listed above. The closing market price of the Corporation's Common Shares on the TSX was \$1.35 on November 19, 2019, \$1.19 on January 31, 2020 and \$0.83 on April 30, 2020.

### Additional Equity-Based Awards subsequent to April 30, 2020

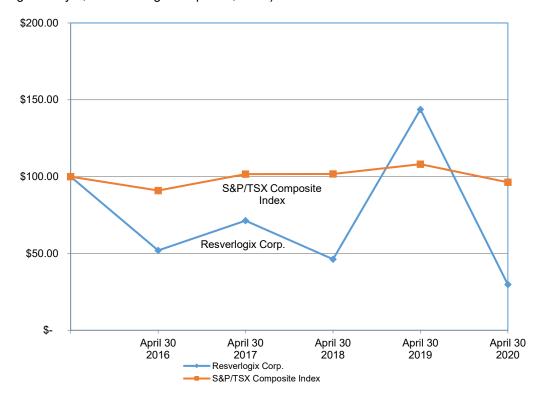
Pursuant to a former loan agreement between the Corporation and the former lender, the former lender's approval of any equity-based payments to any director of the Corporation was required. Accordingly, the Corporation did not grant certain equity-based awards during the year ended April 30, 2020.

Subsequent to the year ended April 30, 2020, upon receipt of the former lender's approval, the Corporation granted a total of 334,823 RSUs to directors of the Corporation with respect to (i.e. in lieu of) certain directors' fees. These particular RSUs vested immediately upon grant.

In addition, in July 2020 a total of 400,000 RSUs were granted to directors of the Corporation to improve alignment with the compensation of the Corporation's peers. These RSUs vest 50% six months following the date of grant and 50% in 12 months following the date of grant.

## **PERFORMANCE GRAPH**

The following graph illustrates the cumulative total Shareholder return of a \$100 investment in the Corporation's Common Shares, compared with the cumulative total return of the S&P/TSX Composite Index. The time frame selected for the following performance graph is the Corporation's last five fiscal years (beginning on May 1, 2015 through to April 30, 2020).



The trend shown by the above performance graph does not directly correlate to the compensation received by the NEOs. The market price of the Common Shares has been extremely volatile over the last five fiscal years. Over the same period of time, NEOs' base salaries have been increased modestly annually. NEOs' STIP and LTIP awards (whether or not actually received by the NEOs in a particular period, as described further herein) have fluctuated significantly over the last five fiscal years, but the fluctuations have been based on individual and corporate performance, not the market price of the Common Shares.

The factors considered by the Corporation's Compensation and HR Committee and Board in determining compensation matters, such as individual and corporate performance and demand for skilled professionals, do not necessarily correlate to the market price of the Common Shares.

The cumulative Shareholder return realized on the Common Shares is affected by a number of different factors, including company performance, regional and global economic conditions, the performance of the global financial markets generally and other factors, some of which are discussed under the heading "Risk Factors" in the Corporation's Annual Information Form dated September 11, 2020, which is available on the Corporation's website and has been filed on and is accessible through SEDAR at www.sedar.com. Many of these factors are outside of the control of the Corporation.

#### SECURITIES AUTHORIZED FOR ISSUANCE UNDER EQUITY COMPENSATION PLANS

The following table sets forth securities of the Corporation that are authorized for issuance under equity compensation plans as at the end of the Corporation's most recently completed financial year.

Plan Category	Number of Common Shares to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights (a)	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights (b)	Number of Common Shares remaining available for issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in column a)		
Equity compensation plans approved by securityholders	6,406,766 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$0.31 <sup>(1)</sup>	14,770,246 <sup>(2)</sup>		
Equity compensation plans not approved by securityholders	Nil	N/A	Nil		
Total	6,406,766	\$0.31	14,770,246		

#### Notes:

- (1) 1,165,366 stock options, 4,947,314 RSUs and 294,086 DSUs approved by securityholders. The weighted average exercise price of the 1,165,366 stock options was \$1.69. The RSUs are subject to vesting criteria but do not require payment of an exercise price. The DSUs do not require payment of an exercise price.
- (2) The aggregate number of Common Shares that may be reserved for issuance from treasury under the Option Plan, the LTIP, and the DSU Plan shall not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding shares of the Corporation. At April 30, 2020, the Corporation had 211,770,122 (10% being 21,177,012) Common Shares issued and outstanding.

#### **AUDIT COMMITTEE INFORMATION**

Under National Instrument 52-110 - *Audit Committees*, the Corporation is required to include in its Annual Information Form ("**AIF**") the disclosure required under Form 52-110F1 with respect to its audit committee, including the text of its audit committee charter, the composition of the audit committee and the fees paid to the external auditor and to include in its management information circular a cross-reference to the sections in the AIF that contain the required information. The Corporation's disclosure with respect to the foregoing is contained in the section of the AIF dated September 11, 2020 entitled "Directors and Executive Officers - Audit Committee Matters". The AIF is available under the Corporation's profile on SEDAR at <a href="https://www.sedar.com">www.sedar.com</a>.

#### DISCLOSURE OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

#### General

The Board and senior management of the Corporation consider good corporate governance to be central to the effective operation of the Corporation and are committed to maintaining a high standard of corporate governance.

The Board has delegated primary responsibility for the development of certain governance practices and mechanisms to the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee. The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee's charter provides that the responsibilities of such committee include: (i) establishing and reviewing member characteristics for the Board; (ii) evaluating, identifying and recommending nominees to the Board; (iii) monitoring and reviewing the education and development of members of the Board; (iv) recommending directors to serve as committee members and chairs; (v) reviewing and developing corporate governance guidelines, policies and procedures for the Board; (vi) establishing and implementing evaluation processes for the Board, committees and chairs; (vii) establishing procedures for the engagement of independent counsel by a director; (viii) reviewing disclosure by the Corporation of matters within the committee's mandate; and (ix) reviewing and evaluating the committee's charter and efficacy.

The Board and the Corporation have devoted significant attention and resources to reviewing the Corporation's corporate governance practices and ensuring that the Corporation's system of corporate governance will meet applicable legal requirements on an ongoing basis. The Board adopted its Terms of Reference ("Terms of Reference") and a number of policies including policies related to insider trading, disclosure and the media, and a whistleblower policy, to assist the Corporation in maintaining a high standard of corporate governance. With input from the relevant committees, the Board also created the charters for its committees: the Audit and Finance Committee, the Compensation and HR Committee, and the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee.

The Board and the Corporation has adopted Corporate Governance Guidelines (which set out the responsibilities of the Board as a whole, the structure of the Board, the responsibilities of directors and other matters related to the operations of the Board) and a Code of Ethics and Business Conduct (which is applicable to all directors, officers and employees of the Corporation).

In September 2020, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee conducted its annual review of the Corporation's governance policies, charters and terms of reference and minor amendments were recommended. The Board is committed to continuing to monitor new developments relating to governance best practices to ensure the Corporation is achieving compliance and implementing processes accordingly.

Mr. Donald J. McCaffrey is Chairman of the Board and Ms. Norma Biln serves as Lead Director and position descriptions have been approved for these positions. Since Mr. McCaffrey is not an independent Chairman, Ms. Biln, as Lead Director, works to ensure that the board operates independently of management and that Board members have an independent leadership contact. The Chairman manages the affairs of the Board, with a view to ensuring that the Board functions effectively and meets its obligations and responsibilities. As the Board is comprised of a majority of independent directors, each of whom has significant experience in, and an understanding of the role and responsibilities of acting as a director, the independent directors believe that they collectively provide active and appropriate leadership amongst themselves with respect to stewardship of the Corporation.

Set out below is a description of certain corporate governance practices of the Corporation.

#### **Board of Directors**

National Policy 58-201 — *Corporate Governance Guidelines* recommends that boards of directors of reporting issuers be composed of a majority of independent directors. The Board is currently comprised of six directors, all of whom are being proposed for re-election at the Meeting. Pursuant to the Terms of Reference, the Board is responsible for assessing director independence. The Board has assessed the independence of each director in accordance with National Instrument 58-101 — *Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices* and National Instrument 52-110 — *Audit Committees*. Following this assessment as at the Effective Date, the Board concluded that four of the six existing directors (and therefore a majority of the directors), being Mr. McNeill, Mr. To, Mr. Zuerblis, and Ms. Biln are independent. Mr. McCaffrey is not considered independent by virtue of his executive position with the Corporation. Mr. Lu is not considered independent by virtue of his executive position with a subsidiary of a major shareholder of the Corporation.

The Corporation and the Board recognize the significant commitment involved in being a member of the Board. The Corporate Governance Guidelines set out rules regarding limitations on the number of boards of other publicly traded companies on which a director may serve, the minimum number of Board meetings to be held annually by the Corporation, orientation and continuing education for Board members, as well as Board and management responsibilities.

Currently, the following directors serve on the boards of directors of other reporting issuers in Canada (or the equivalent in a foreign jurisdiction) as listed below. Some of the directors currently serve together on the board of Zenith Capital Corp., a non-exchange listed reporting issuer.

Director	Public Company Board Membership			
Donald J. McCaffrey	Zenith Capital Corp. (reporting issuer only)			
Kelly McNeill	Zenith Capital Corp. (reporting issuer only)			
Siu Lun (Dicky) To	None			
Kenneth Zuerblis	Zenith Capital Corp. (reporting issuer only)			
Norma Biln	None			
Shawn Lu	Quest PharmaTech Inc. – TSX Venture Exchange			

The Board generally meets five times per year and additionally during the year as the need arises. The frequency and length of meetings and the nature of agenda items depend upon the circumstances. Meetings are generally lengthy, detailed and well attended, and are conducted in an atmosphere that encourages participation and independence. In order to promote candid discussion among the independent directors, an in-camera session is considered at every board and committee meeting, from which Mr. McCaffrey, and any management invitees in attendance are recused. Information regarding the number of board and committee meetings held during the fiscal year ended April 30, 2020 and the attendance at such meetings is provided below:

		<u>Committees</u>								
		Corporate Audit and Governance and Component								
	Board	Audit and Finance	Governance and Nominating	Compensation and HR						
Number of Meetings Held	7	5	3	5						
Number of Meetings Attended										
Donald J. McCaffrey	7 of 7	n/a	n/a	n/a						
Kelly McNeill	7 of 7	5 of 5	3 of 3	5 of 5						
Kenneth Zuerblis	7 of 7	5 of 5	n/a	n/a						
Dr. Eldon R. Smith <sup>(1)</sup>	5 of 5	n/a	2 of 2	3 of 3						
Norma Biln	7 of 7	n/a	3 of 3	5 of 5						
Shawn Lu	7 of 7	5 of 5	n/a	n/a						
Siu Lun (Dicky) To <sup>(2)</sup>	1 of 1	n/a	n/a	n/a						

#### Notes:

- (1) Dr. Smith resigned as a Director on December 11, 2019.
- (2) Mr. To was appointed as a Director on December 19, 2019.

#### **Board Mandate**

The Board's primary responsibility is for the stewardship of the Corporation and the Board's fundamental objectives are to enhance and preserve long-term Shareholder value and to ensure that the Corporation meets its obligations on an on-going basis and operates in a reliable and safe manner. In performing its duties, the Board may also consider the legitimate interests which other stakeholders, such as employees, clinical trial participants, regulatory authorities and communities, may have in the Corporation. In broad terms, the stewardship of the Corporation involves the Board in strategic planning, risk management and mitigation, senior management determination, communication planning, and internal control integrity.

The Board discharges these responsibilities directly and through delegation of specific responsibilities to committees of the Board, and officers of the Corporation.

The Board Terms of Reference are attached as Appendix A.

# **Position Descriptions**

The Board has developed formal written position descriptions for the Chair, Lead Director, Chief Executive Officer and committee chairs. The Board believes in a management team of the highest calibre and delegates specific duties and responsibilities to board committees and management and imposes certain limitations as to the authority of the committees and management, including, for example, discretionary spending limits within the annual capital expenditure budget and an investment policy specifying how and where the Corporation invests its cash. The Chief Executive Officer, together with other members of senior management, are responsible for ensuring that the corporate objectives, developed annually with the Board, are met in order to enhance Shareholder value. The Lead Director provides independent leadership to the Board, facilitates the functioning of the Board independently of the Corporation's management and maintains and enhances the quality of the Corporation's corporate governance practices.

#### **Orientation and Continuing Education**

Each new director on the Board is provided with a director's manual, which is updated on a regular basis. New members are expected to review and become familiar with its contents. The director's manual contains the Board Terms of Reference, committee terms of reference, Corporate Governance Guidelines, the Code of Business Conduct and Ethics and the position descriptions of any officers and Committee Chairs, other key corporate policies and relevant corporate and Board information.

The Corporation also provides directors with opportunities to increase their knowledge and understanding of the Corporation's business. Briefings on strategic issues are conducted regularly, and typically include reviews of the competitive environment, the Corporation's performance relative to its peers, and any other developments that could materially affect the Corporation's business. In addition, the Board is briefed on a regular basis on corporate governance developments and emerging best practices in corporate governance.

#### **Ethical Business Conduct**

The Board adopted a Code of Business Conduct and Ethics ("Code") which sets out in detail the purpose, scope and application of the Code and outlines general principles by which the Corporation is governed. The Code and the method of administering the Code, handling inquiries and complaints, investigating violations, and reporting to the Board on matters related to the Code has been communicated to directors, officers and employees. The Code is accessible on SEDAR at <a href="www.sedar.com">www.sedar.com</a>.

The Board and the Audit and Finance Committee have established a Whistleblower Policy and engaged an independent whistleblower service provider to encourage employees, officers and directors to raise concerns regarding any matters, including accounting, internal controls or auditing matters, on a confidential basis free from discrimination, retaliation or harassment. A report on the status of any matters arising from the Whistleblower Policy is provided, as required, at the meetings of the Audit and Finance Committee.

In addition, in order to ensure independent judgment in considering transactions/agreements in which a director/officer has a material interest, all related party transactions are approved by the independent directors and all payments under related party transactions are approved by the Audit and Finance Committee.

#### **Nomination of Directors**

The responsibility for identifying new candidates for Board nomination has been delegated to the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee. As of the Effective Date, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee is comprised of Ms. Biln, Mr. McNeill and Mr. Lu, a majority of whom are independent directors. For further information concerning the responsibilities, powers and operations of the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee see above under "General". If a vacancy occurs on the Board, or if additional members are deemed necessary, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee will, in consultation with the President and CEO, identify candidates who satisfy the skills and characteristics criteria and the long-term plan for the Board composition established by such committee. The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee will recommend such candidates to the Board for appointment

In May 2019, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee conducted a process whereby each director's experience and background was reviewed and information regarding potential additional skills and experience considered important to the Corporation at its current stage of development were assessed. The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee is currently further reviewing and refining skills and experience considered important to the Corporation for purposes of future nominations and, recognizing the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, intends to conduct, at an appropriate time, a similar process.

## Compensation

Further information regarding the activities of the Compensation and HR Committee is provided under the heading "EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION" elsewhere in this Management Information Circular.

#### **Other Board Committees**

The Board does not have any standing committees other than the Audit and Finance Committee, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee and the Compensation and HR Committee.

The Board from time to time and on an ad hoc basis may determine it to be in the best interests of the Corporation to form special committees of the Board to review or investigate specific matters and report findings or recommendations to the Board for further consideration. Following the completion or finalization of the matter or purpose for which the special committee had been established, the special committee is dissolved and ceases to exist.

#### **Board Assessments**

In May 2019, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee coordinated, and the Board completed its annual formal evaluation process to assess the effectiveness of the Board as a whole, including a general review of the committees of the Board and the contribution of individual directors. The results of the evaluation and recommendations relating thereto were discussed and considered by the Board and action items were addressed accordingly. Recognizing the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Board intends, at an appropriate time, to conduct a similar process.

#### **Term Limits**

The Board has not adopted term limits for Board members or other mechanisms of Board renewal. However, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee has a process in place for the review of the performance of individual directors, the Board as a whole and the Board committees. Through this annual review process, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee determines whether an individual director is able to continue to make an effective contribution and recommends changes when appropriate. The Board is of the view that a regular review process is more effective than arbitrary term limits or other mechanisms of Board renewal such as mandatory retirement.

# Representation of Women on the Board and in Executive Officer Positions

#### **Policies**

The Board has adopted a written diversity policy that sets out the Corporation's approach to diversity, including gender diversity on the Board and among the executive officers of the Corporation. The objective of the diversity policy is to ensure that the Board and the executive team has an appropriate mix of diversity, skill and expertise. All Board and executive officer appointments are based on merit, and the skill and contribution that the candidate is expected to bring to the Board and the executive team, with due consideration given to the benefit of diversity in supporting balanced consideration of matters and effective decision making.

Pursuant to the diversity policy, when considering the composition of, and individuals to nominate or appoint to, the Board and the executive team, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee and the Board, as applicable, consider diversity from a number of perspectives, including but not limited to gender, age, ethnicity and cultural diversity. In addition, when assessing and identifying potential new members to join the Board or the executive team, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee and the Board, as applicable, first consider the current level of diversity on the Board and the executive team.

The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee and the Board are responsible for developing objectives to implement the diversity policy and to measure its effectiveness. The Corporate Governance

and Nominating Committee report on and evaluate (most recently conducted in March 2019) the effectiveness of the policy and consider whether to set a specific target based on diversity for the appointment of individuals to the Board. Since the diversity policy was adopted in 2015, one woman has been appointed to the Board. Recognizing the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Board intends to review, at an appropriate time, the policy and whether to set a specific target.

In March through to May 2019, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee conducted a process whereby each director completed a skills matrix to disclose their individual skills, experience and background. The results were reviewed and recommendations were discussed regarding additional skills, experience and background considered important to the Corporation at its current stage of development and the appropriate size for the Board. The Board determined to actively seek potential director candidates who possessed these qualities, notwithstanding the challenges identified regarding the small size of the Board, limited financial resources and volatile capital markets the Corporation is currently experiencing, in attracting a new candidate to its Board. Potential directors, including females, have been identified and the Corporation has approached, or intends to approach, those that appear to possess the desired skills and experience. Recognizing the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Board intends to review, at an appropriate time, a similar process.

#### Consideration of the Representation of Women in the Director Identification and Selection Process

The Governance and Nominating Committee considers the skills, experience and background that would enhance the overall effectiveness of the Board and seeks candidates that are anticipated to bring those qualities to the Board. Gender diversity is one of many criteria that is considered, however a candidate's skills and experience are the primary criteria. For more information on the director identification and selection process, please refer to "Nomination of Directors".

#### Consideration of the Representation of Women in Executive Officer Appointments

In evaluating candidates for executive positions, the Corporation considers a broad range of skills and experience and makes appointments based on merit and the contribution that the candidate is expected to make to the Corporation. Gender diversity is one of many criteria that is considered, however a candidate's skills and experience are the primary criteria.

## Targets Regarding the Representation of Women in Board and Executive Officer Positions

The Corporation has set a target of adding one additional female director to the Board meeting the skills and experience considered important to the Corporation, and the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee will evaluate progress in achieving this target periodically, at least annually. The Corporation has not set a specific target timeframe for adding the additional female director to the Board due to the infrequent turnover of directors and the desire to assess candidates based on their skills, experience and other qualities as a whole, rather than with a view to compliance with a specific target based on gender, and to attract the most qualified individuals available.

The Corporation has not adopted a target relating to the representation of women in executive officer positions due to the infrequent turnover of executive officer positions and the desire to assess candidates based on their skills, experience and other qualities as a whole, rather than with a view to compliance with a specific target based on gender, and to attract the most qualified individuals available.

#### Number of Women on the Board and in Executive Officer Positions

The Corporation currently has one woman (17%) that serves on the Board and one woman (14%) in an executive officer position.

#### INTEREST OF CERTAIN PERSONS OR COMPANIES IN MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON

To the knowledge of the Board and management of the Corporation, no director or executive officer of the Corporation or anyone who has held office as such since the beginning of the last financial year of the Corporation nor any proposed nominee for election as a director of the Corporation or of any associate or affiliate of any of the foregoing has a material interest, direct or indirect, by way of beneficial ownership of securities or otherwise, in any matter to be acted on at the Meeting.

#### INTEREST OF INFORMED PERSONS IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS

Other than as set forth below, to the knowledge of the Board and management of the Corporation, none of the Corporation's directors, executive officers or companies or persons that beneficially own or control or direct, directly or indirectly, or a combination of both, more than 10 percent of the Corporation's Common Shares, proposed nominees for election as directors of the Corporation or any of their respective associates or affiliates, has any material interest in any transaction with the Corporation since the commencement of the Corporation's last financial year, or in any proposed transaction which has materially affected or would materially affect the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries.

In August 2020, the Corporation completed a private placement of 3,573,333 units to Hepalink at a price of \$0.75 per unit for gross proceeds of approximately \$2.7 million. Each unit was comprised of one common share and one-half of a common share purchase warrant. Each full warrant was exercisable at a price of \$1.00 per share for a period of one year from the closing of the private placement. After giving effect to the private placement, Hepalink held 39.36% of the outstanding Common Shares. The net proceeds of the private placement were used to fund research and development activities, general and administrative expenses, working capital needs and other general corporate purposes.

#### INDEBTEDNESS OF DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

No director, proposed director, officer, nor any of their respective associates is, or has been at any time during the financial year ended April 30, 2020, indebted to the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries, nor has any such individual been indebted to any other entity where such indebtedness is the subject of a guarantee, support agreement, letter of credit or similar arrangement or understanding provided by the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries.

#### **OTHER MATTERS**

As of the date of this Management Information Circular, the Board and management know of no amendment, variation or other matter to come before the Meeting other than the matters referred to in the Notice of Meeting; however, if any other matter properly comes before the Meeting, proxies in favour of management nominees will be voted on such matter in accordance with the best judgment of the person or persons voting the proxy.

The contents and the sending of this Management Information Circular have been approved by the Directors of the Corporation.

#### **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

Additional information relating to the Corporation is available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com. Financial information relating to the Corporation's most recently completed financial year is provided in the Corporation's comparative financial statements and management's discussion and analysis available on SEDAR. A shareholder may contact the Corporation at 300, 4820 Richard Road SW, Calgary, Alberta, T3E 6L1, Attention: CFO, to obtain a copy of the Corporation's most recent financial statements and management discussion and analysis.

Dated November 9, 2020

APPENDIX "A" ATTACHED TO THE MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR IN CONNECTION WITH THE ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETING OF THE SHAREHOLDERS OF RESVERLOGIX CORP. TO BE HELD ON DECEMBER 22, 2020

BOARD OF DIRECTORS' TERMS OF REFERENCE

# RESVERLOGIX CORP.

# **BOARD OF DIRECTORS - TERMS OF REFERENCE**

The board of directors (the "Board") of Resverlogix Corp. ("Resverlogix") is responsible for overseeing the conduct of the business of Resverlogix and the activities of management, who are responsible for the day-to-day conduct of the business.

#### **Composition and Operation**

The Board operates by delegating certain of its authorities to management and by reserving certain powers to itself. The Board retains responsibility for managing its own affairs, including selecting its chair, planning its composition and size, nominating candidates for election to the Board, constituting committees of the Board, and delegate to such committees specific responsibilities, pursuant to their respective mandate, as approved by the Board, determining director compensation, and assessing the effectiveness of the Board, committees and directors in fulfilling their responsibilities. Subject to the articles and by-laws of Resverlogix and the *Business Corporations Act* (Alberta), the Board may constitute, seek the advice of, and delegate powers, duties and responsibilities to, committees of the Board.

#### Responsibilities

The Board's primary responsibility is for the stewardship of Resverlogix and the Board's fundamental objectives are to enhance and preserve long-term shareholder value and to ensure that Resverlogix meets its obligations on an on-going basis and operates in a reliable and safe manner. In performing its duties, the Board may also consider the legitimate interests other stakeholders, such as employees, customers and communities, may have in Resverlogix. In broad terms, the stewardship of Resverlogix involves the Board in strategic planning, risk management and mitigation, senior management determination, communication planning, and internal control integrity.

#### **Specific Duties**

The Board's specific duties, obligations and responsibilities fall into the categories outlined below.

- (a) Legal Requirements
  - (i) The Board has oversight responsibility for Resverlogix's satisfaction of its legal obligations and for properly preparing, approving and maintaining Resverlogix's documents and records.
  - (ii) The Board has the statutory obligation to:
    - (A) manage, or supervise the management of, the business and affairs of Resverlogix;
    - (B) act honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of Resverlogix;
    - (C) exercise the care, diligence and skill that reasonably prudent people would exercise in comparable circumstances; and
    - (D) act in accordance with its obligations contained in the *Business Corporations Act* (Alberta) and the regulations thereunder, Resverlogix's articles and bylaws, and other relevant legislation and regulations.

Date: March 12, 2013

Date: September 9, 2020

- (iii) The Board has the statutory obligation to consider as a board of directors, and may not delegate to management or to a committee of directors, certain matters including but not limited to the following matters:
  - (A) submission to the shareholders of any question or matter requiring the approval of the shareholders:
  - (B) filling a vacancy among the directors or in the office of auditor;
  - (C) appointing additional directors;
  - (D) issuing securities, including granting of options, except in the manner and on the terms authorized by the Board;
  - (E) declaring dividends;
  - (F) purchasing, redeeming or otherwise acquiring shares issued by Resverlogix, except in the manner and on the terms authorized by the Board;
  - (G) paying a commission to any person in consideration of the person's purchasing or agreeing to purchase shares of Resverlogix from Resverlogix or from any other person, or procuring or agreeing to procure purchasers for shares of Resverlogix;
  - (H) approving any management proxy circular relating to a solicitation of proxies by or on behalf of the management of Resverlogix;
  - (I) approving any take over bid circular or directors' circular;
  - (J) approving any annual or interim financial statements of Resverlogix;
  - (K) approving the Annual Information Form of Resverlogix;
  - (L) adopting, amending or repealing by-laws; and
  - (M) recording and maintaining minutes of meetings of the Board.

#### (b) Governance Policies

The Board is responsible for developing Resverlogix's approach to corporate governance, including:

- (A) developing a set of corporate governance guidelines for Resverlogix;
- (B) approving and monitoring compliance with all significant policies and procedures relating to corporate governance; and
- (C) implementing appropriate structures and procedures to permit the Board to function independently of management.

#### (c) Strategy Determination

The Board is responsible for ensuring that there are long-term goals and a strategic planning process in place for Resverlogix and participating with management directly or through its committees in approving the mission of Resverlogix and the strategic plan by which Resverlogix proposes to achieve its goals including:

Date: March 12, 2013

Date: September 9, 2020

- (A) adopting a strategic planning process and reviewing and approving annually a corporate strategic plan and vision which takes into account, among other things, the opportunities and risks of the business on a long-term and short-term basis;
- (B) reviewing and approving management's strategic and operational plans to ensure they are consistent with the corporate vision; and
- (C) monitoring performance against both short-term and long-term strategic plans and annual performance objectives.

#### (d) Managing Risk

The Board is responsible for understanding the principal risks of the business in which Resverlogix is engaged, and reviewing whether Resverlogix achieves a proper balance between risks incurred and the potential return to shareholders, and confirming that there are systems in place that effectively monitor and manage those risks with a view to the long-term viability of Resverlogix.

(e) Appointment, Training and Monitoring Senior Management

The Board is responsible for:

- (A) appointing the chief executive officer of Resverlogix (the "CEO"), monitoring and assessing the CEO's performance, determining the CEO's compensation, and providing advice and counsel to the CEO in the execution of the CEO's duties;
- (B) approving or developing the corporate objectives that the CEO is responsible for meeting and assessing the CEO against those objectives;
- (C) approving the appointment and remuneration of all officers of Resverlogix;
- (D) confirming that adequate provision has been made for the training and development of management and for the orderly succession of management; and
- (E) approving, as recommended by the Compensation and HR Committee, the succession plans for the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer.
- (f) Corporate Social Responsibility, Ethics and Integrity

The Board is responsible for:

- (A) taking all reasonable steps to satisfy itself of the integrity of the CEO and management and satisfying itself that the CEO and management create a culture of integrity throughout the organization;
- (B) approving Resverlogix's ethics policy; and
- (C) monitoring compliance with Resverlogix's ethics policy and grant and disclose, or decline, any waivers of the ethics policy for officers and directors.

Date: March 12, 2013

Date: September 9, 2020

(g) Reporting and Communication

The Board is responsible for:

- (A) verifying that Resverlogix has in place policies and programs to enable Resverlogix to communicate effectively with its shareholders, other stakeholders and the public generally;
- (B) verifying that the financial performance of Resverlogix is adequately reported to shareholders, other security holders and regulators on a timely and regular basis;
- (C) verifying that Resverlogix's financial results are reported fairly and in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
- (D) verifying the timely reporting of any other developments that have a significant and material effect on the value of Resverlogix;
- (E) reporting annually to shareholders on the Board's stewardship of the affairs of Resverlogix for the preceding year;
- (F) adopting measures for receiving feedback from stakeholders and ensuring appropriate disclosures of the measures are made; and
- (G) annually reviewing Resverlogix's Whistleblower Policy and providing an awareness program to all employees.
- (h) Financial Reporting and Management

The Board will:

- (A) approve financial statements and review and oversee compliance with applicable audit, accounting and financial reporting requirements;
- (B) approve annual operating and capital budgets;
- (C) satisfy itself that management has an appropriate system in place to ensure the integrity of internal control and management information systems, and review the effectiveness of internal control procedures annually;
- (D) confirm that Resverlogix has a system in place for the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints regarding accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters, including the confidential, anonymous submission by employees of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters;
- (E) review operating and financial performance results relative to established strategy, budgets and objectives and revise and alter its direction through management in response to changing circumstances; and
- (F) approve significant changes in accounting practices or policies.
- (i) Monitoring and Acting

The Board is responsible for:

- (A) ensuring that Resverlogix operates at all times within applicable laws and regulations to the highest ethical and moral standards;
- (B) approving and monitoring compliance with the significant policies and procedures by which Resverlogix is operated;

Date: March 12, 2013

Date: September 9, 2020

- (C) ensuring that Resverlogix sets high environmental standards in its operations and is in compliance with environmental laws and legislation:
- (D) ensuring that Resverlogix has in place appropriate programs and policies for the health and safety of its employees in the workplace;
- (E) annually reviewing and approving third party liability insurance, including directors' and officers' insurance and indemnification matters;
- reviewing and considering for approval all material amendments or departures proposed by management from established strategy, capital and operating budgets or matters of policy;
- (G) taking action when Resverlogix's performance falls short of its goals and objectives or when other special circumstances warrant;
- (H) approving director's compensation, as recommended by the Compensation and HR Committee;
- (I) approving individual director mandates that establish the expectations and responsibilities of directors, including basic duties and responsibilities with respect to attendance at board meetings and advance review of meeting materials; and
- (J) annually conducting and reviewing a formal Board and Committee effectiveness assessment.

## (j) Outside Consultants or Advisors

At Resverlogix's expense, the Board may retain, when it considers it necessary or desirable, outside consultants or advisors to advise the Board independently on any matter. The Board shall have the sole authority to retain and terminate any such consultants or advisors, including sole authority to review a consultant's or advisor's fees and other retention terms.

(k) Review of the Board Terms of Reference

The Board shall assess the adequacy of these Terms of Reference annually and shall make any changes deemed necessary or appropriate.

(I) Other

The Board may perform any other activities consistent with these terms of reference, Resverlogix's articles and by-laws, and any other governing laws, as the Board deems necessary or appropriate.

At the invitation of the Chair, one or more officers or employees or other advisors of Resverlogix may, and if required by the Board shall, attend a meeting of the Board. However, with respect to issues relating directly to the Chief Executive Officer or management of Resverlogix, the Board may bar those individuals from attending meetings during a deliberation or voting process during that period of time.

Date: March 12, 2013

Date: September 9, 2020

APPENDIX "B" ATTACHED TO THE MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR IN CONNECTION WITH THE ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETING OF THE SHAREHOLDERS OF RESVERLOGIX CORP. TO BE HELD ON DECEMBER 22, 2020

AMENDED AND RESTATED BY-LAW NO. 2

## BY-LAW NO. 2

A By-Law relating generally to the transaction of the business and affairs of Resverlogix Corp.

# **CONTENTS**

SECTION	SUBJECT					
One	Interpretation					
Two	Business of the Corporation					
Three	Directors					
Four	Committees					
Five	Protection of Directors and Officers					
Six	Shares					
Seven	Dividends					
Eight	Meetings of Shareholders					
Nine	Notices					
Ten	Effective Date					

**IT IS HEREBY ENACTED** as By-law No. 2 of Resverlogix Corp. (hereinafter called the "Corporation") as follows:

# SECTION 1 INTERPRETATION

## 1.1 Definitions

In the by-laws of the Corporation, unless the context otherwise requires:

"Act" means the Business Corporations Act of Alberta, and any statute that may be substituted therefor, as from time to time amended;

"appoint" includes "elect" and vice versa;

"articles" means the articles attached to the Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation as from time to time amended or restated;

"board" means the board of directors of the Corporation;

"by-laws" means this by-law and all other by-laws of the Corporation from time to time in force and effect;

"meeting of shareholders" means any meeting of shareholders, including any meeting of one or more classes or series of shareholders;

"recorded address" means, in the case of a shareholder, his address as recorded in the securities register; in the case of joint shareholders, the address appearing in the securities register in respect of such joint holding or the first address so appearing if there are more than one; and, in the case of a director, officer, auditor or member of a committee of the board, his latest address as recorded in the records of the Corporation;

"signing officer" means, in relation to any instrument, any person authorized to sign the same on behalf of the Corporation by Section 2.3 or by a resolution passed pursuant thereto.

Save as aforesaid, words and expressions defined in the Act have the same meanings when used herein; and words importing the singular number include the plural and vice versa; words importing gender include the masculine, feminine and neuter genders; and words importing persons include individuals, bodies corporate, partnerships, trusts and unincorporated organizations.

## 1.2 Conflict with the Act, the Articles or any Unanimous Shareholder Agreement

To the extent of any conflict between the provisions of the by-laws and the provisions of the Act, the articles or any unanimous shareholder agreement relating to the Corporation, the provisions of the Act, the articles or the unanimous shareholder agreement shall govern.

## 1.3 Headings and Sections

The headings used throughout the by-laws are inserted for convenience of reference only and are not to be used as an aid in the interpretation of the by-laws. "Section" followed by a number means or refers to the specified section of this by-law.

## 1.4 Invalidity of any Provision of By-laws

The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of the by-laws shall not affect the validity or enforceability of the remaining provisions of the by-laws.

# SECTION 2 BUSINESS OF THE CORPORATION

# 2.1 Corporate Seal

The corporate seal of the Corporation, if any, shall be in such form as the board may from time to time by resolution approve.

# 2.2 Financial Year

The financial year of the Corporation shall end on such date in each year as the board may from time to time by resolution determine.

#### 2.3 Execution of Instruments

Deeds, transfers, assignments, contracts, obligations, certificates and other instruments may be signed on behalf of the Corporation by two persons, one of whom holds the office of chairman of the board, president, chief executive officer, chief financial officer, senior vice-president, vice-president or director and the other of whom holds one of the said offices or the office of secretary or any other office created by by-law or by resolution of the board; provided that if the Corporation only has one director, that director alone may sign any instruments on behalf of the Corporation. In addition, the board may from time to time direct the manner in which and the person or persons by whom any instrument or instruments may or shall be signed. Any signing officer may affix the corporate seal to any instrument requiring the same.

# 2.4 Banking Arrangements

The banking business of the Corporation including, without limitation, the borrowing of money and the giving of security therefor, shall be transacted with such banks, trust companies or other bodies corporate or other persons as may from time to time be authorized by the board. Such banking business or any part thereof shall be transacted under such agreements, instructions and delegations of powers as the board may from time to time prescribe or authorize.

# 2.5 Voting Rights in Other Bodies Corporate

The signing officers may execute and deliver proxies and arrange for the issuance of voting certificates or other evidence of the right to exercise the voting rights attaching to any securities held by the Corporation. Such instruments, certificates or other evidence shall be in favour of such person or persons as may be determined by the persons executing such proxies or arranging for the issuance of voting certificates or such other evidence of the right to exercise such voting rights. In addition, the board or, failing the board, the signing officers may from time to time direct the manner in which and the person or persons by whom any particular voting rights or class of voting rights may or shall be exercised.

# 2.6 Insider Trading Reports and Other Filings

Any one officer or director of the Corporation may execute and file on behalf of the Corporation insider trading reports and other filings of any nature whatsoever required under applicable corporate or securities laws.

## 2.7 Divisions

The board may from time to time cause the business and operations of the Corporation or any part thereof to be divided into one or more divisions upon such basis, including without limitation, types of business or operations, geographical territories, product lines or goods or services, as the board may consider appropriate in each case. From time to time the board may authorize upon such basis as may be considered appropriate in each case:

(a) the designation of any such division by, and the carrying on of the business and operations of any such division under, a name other than the name of the Corporation; provided that the Corporation shall set out its name in legible characters in all contracts, invoices, negotiable instruments and orders for goods or services issued or made by or on behalf of the Corporation; and

(b) the appointment of officers for any such division and the determination of their powers and duties, provided that any such officers shall not, as such, be officers of the Corporation.

# SECTION 3 DIRECTORS

## 3.1 Number of Directors

If the articles provide for a maximum number and a minimum number of directors, unless otherwise provided in the articles, the number of directors of the Corporation shall be determined from time to time by ordinary resolution of the shareholders or, in the absence of such resolution, by resolution of the directors.

# 3.2 Calling and Notice of Meetings

Meetings of the board shall be called and held at such time and at such place as the board, the chairman of the board, the president or any two directors may determine, and the secretary or any other officer shall give notice of meetings when directed or authorized by such persons. Notice of each meeting of the board shall be given to each director not less than forty-eight hours before the time when the meeting is to be held, provided that, if a quorum of directors is present, the board may without notice hold a meeting immediately following an annual meeting of shareholders. Notice of a meeting of the board may be given verbally, in writing or by telephone, telegraph, facsimile transmission or any other means of communication. A notice of a meeting of directors need not specify the purpose of or the business to be transacted at the meeting, except where required by the Act. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the board may from time to time fix a day or days in any month or months for regular meetings of the board at a place and hour to be named, in which case, provided that a copy of any such resolution is sent to each director forthwith after being passed and forthwith after each director's appointment, no other notice shall be required for any such regular meeting except where the Act requires specification of the purpose or the business to be transacted thereat.

## 3.3 Place of Meetings

Meetings of the board may be held at any place in or outside Alberta. A director who attends a meeting of directors, in person or by telephone, is deemed to have consented to the location of the meeting except when he attends the meeting for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business on the grounds that the meeting is not lawfully held.

# 3.4 Meetings by Telephone

With the consent of the chairman of the meeting or a majority of the directors present at the meeting, a director may participate in a meeting of the board or of a committee of the board by means of telephone or other communication facilities that permit all persons participating in the meeting to hear each other. A director participating in such a meeting in such manner shall be considered present at the meeting and at the place of the meeting.

#### 3.5 Quorum

The quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the board shall consist of a majority of directors or such greater or lesser number of directors as the board may from time to

time determine, provided that, if the board consists of only one director, the quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the board shall consist of one director.

#### 3.6 Chairman

The chairman of any meeting of the board shall be the director present and willing to so act at the meeting who is the first mentioned of the following officers as have been appointed: chairman of the board, president or a vice-president (in order of seniority). If no such officer is present and willing to act, the directors present shall choose one of their number to be chairman.

## 3.7 Action by the Board

At all meetings of the board every question shall be decided by a majority of the votes cast on the question. In case of an equality of votes the chairman of the meeting shall not be entitled to a second or casting vote. The powers of the board may be exercised by resolution passed at a meeting at which a quorum is present or by resolution in writing signed by all the directors who would be entitled to vote on that resolution at a meeting of the board. Resolutions in writing may be signed in counterparts.

#### 3.8 Residence

Unless otherwise permitted by the Act, the board shall not transact business at a meeting, other than filling a vacancy in the board, unless at least one-quarter of the directors present are resident Canadians, except where:

- (a) a resident Canadian director who is unable to be present approves in writing or by telephone or other communications facilities the business transacted at the meeting; and
- (b) the number of resident Canadian directors present at the meeting together with any resident Canadian director who gives his approval under paragraph (a), totals at least one-quarter of the directors present at the meeting.

# 3.9 Adjourned Meeting

Any meeting of directors may be adjourned from time to time by the chairman of the meeting, with the consent of the meeting, to a fixed time and place. The adjourned meeting shall be duly constituted if a quorum is present and if it is held in accordance with the terms of the adjournment. If there is no quorum present at the adjourned meeting, the original meeting shall be deemed to have terminated forthwith after its adjournment.

# 3.10 Remuneration and Expenses

The directors shall be paid such remuneration for their services as the board may from time to time determine. The directors shall also be entitled to be reimbursed for reasonable travelling and other expenses properly incurred by them in attending meetings of the board or any committee thereof. Nothing herein contained shall preclude any director from serving the Corporation in any other capacity and receiving remuneration therefor.

#### 3.11 Officers

The board from time to time may appoint one or more officers of the Corporation and, without prejudice to rights under any employment contract, may remove any officer of the Corporation. The powers and duties of each officer of the Corporation shall be those determined from time to time by the board and, in the absence of such determination, shall be those usually incidental to the office held.

## 3.12 Agents and Attorneys

The board shall have the power from time to time to appoint agents or attorneys for the Corporation in or outside Canada with such powers of management or otherwise (including the power to sub-delegate) as may be thought fit.

# SECTION 4 COMMITTEES

## 4.1 Transaction of Business

The powers of any committee of directors may be exercised by a meeting at which a quorum is present or by resolution in writing signed by all the members of such committee who would have been entitled to vote on that resolution at a meeting of the committee. At all meetings of committees every question shall be decided by a majority of the votes cast on the question. In case of an equality of votes the chairman of the meeting shall not be entitled to a second or casting vote. Resolutions in writing may be signed in counterparts.

## 4.2 Procedure

Unless otherwise determined by the board, each committee shall have the power to fix its quorum at not less than a majority of its members, to elect its chairman and to regulate its procedure. Each member of a committee shall serve during the pleasure of the board of directors and, in any event, only so long as he shall be a director. The directors may fill vacancies in a committee by appointment from among their members. Provided that a quorum is maintained, the committee may continue to exercise its powers notwithstanding any vacancy among its members.

# SECTION 5 PROTECTION OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

# 5.1 Limitation of Liability

No director or officer for the time being of the Corporation shall be liable for the acts, receipts, neglects or defaults of any other director or officer or employee, or for joining in any receipt or act for conformity, or for any loss, damage or expense happening to the Corporation through the insufficiency or deficiency of title to any property acquired by the Corporation or for or on behalf of the Corporation or for the insufficiency or deficiency of any security in or upon which any of the moneys of or belonging to the Corporation shall be placed or invested, or for any loss or damage arising from the bankruptcy, insolvency or tortious act of any person, firm or corporation including any person, firm or corporation with whom or with which any moneys, securities or effects shall be lodged or deposited, or for any loss, conversion, misapplication or misappropriation of or any damage resulting from any dealings with any moneys, securities or other assets of or belonging to the Corporation or for any other loss, damage or misfortune

whatsoever which may happen in the execution of the duties of his respective office or trust or in relation thereto unless the same shall happen by or through his failure to exercise the powers and to discharge the duties of his office honestly, in good faith and with a view to the best interests of the Corporation and to exercise the care, diligence and skill that a reasonably prudent person would exercise in comparable circumstances.

# 5.2 Indemnity

The Corporation shall, to the maximum extent permitted under the Act, indemnify a director or officer, a former director or officer, and a person who acts or acted at the Corporation's request as a director or officer of a body corporate of which the Corporation is or was a shareholder or creditor, and his heirs and legal representatives, against all costs, charges and expenses, including any amount paid to settle an action or satisfy a judgment, reasonably incurred by him in respect of any civil, criminal or administrative action or proceeding to which he is made a party by reason of being or having been a director or officer of the Corporation or such body corporate, including (without limitation) any such action by or on behalf of the Corporation or such body corporate to procure a judgment in its favour, and the Corporation shall use its reasonable best efforts to obtain any approval or approvals necessary for such indemnification.

## SECTION 6 SHARES

## 6.1 Non-Recognition of Trusts

Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Corporation may treat as the absolute owner of any share the person in whose name the share is registered in the securities register as if that person had full legal capacity and authority to exercise all rights of ownership, irrespective of any indication to the contrary through knowledge or notice or description in the Corporation's records or on the share certificate.

#### 6.2 Joint Shareholders

If two or more persons are registered as joint holders of any share:

- (a) the Corporation shall record only one address on its books for such joint holders;
- (b) the address of such joint holders for all purposes with respect to the Corporation shall be their recorded address; and
- (c) any one of such persons may give effectual receipts for the certificate issued in respect thereof or for any dividend, bonus, return of capital or other money payable or warrant issuable in respect of such share.

# 6.3 Lien for Indebtedness

If the articles provide that the Corporation has a lien on any shares registered in the name of a shareholder or his legal representative for a debt of that shareholder to the Corporation, such lien may be enforced, subject to the articles and to any unanimous shareholder agreement, by the sale of the shares thereby affected or by any other action, suit, remedy or proceeding authorized or permitted by law or by equity and, pending such enforcement, the Corporation may refuse to register a transfer of the whole or any part of such shares.

## SECTION 7 DIVIDENDS

## 7.1 Dividend Cheques

A dividend payable in cash shall be paid by cheque of the Corporation or of any dividend paying agent appointed by the board, to the order of each registered holder of shares of the class or series in respect of which it has been declared and mailed by prepaid ordinary mail to such registered holder at his recorded address, unless such holder otherwise directs and the Corporation agrees to follow such direction. In the case of joint holders the cheque shall, unless such joint holders otherwise direct and the Corporation agrees to follow such direction, be made payable to the order of all of such joint holders and mailed to them at their recorded address. The mailing of such cheque as aforesaid, unless the same is not paid on due presentation, shall satisfy and discharge the liability for the dividend to the extent of the sum represented thereby plus the amount of any tax which the Corporation is required to and does withhold.

# 7.2 Non-receipt of Cheques

In the event of non-receipt of any dividend cheque by the person to whom it is sent as aforesaid, the Corporation shall issue to such person a replacement cheque for a like amount on such terms as to indemnity, reimbursement of expenses and evidence of non-receipt and of title as the board may from time to time prescribe, whether generally or in any particular case.

## 7.3 Unclaimed Dividends

Any dividend unclaimed after a period of six years from the date on which the same has been declared to be payable shall be forfeited and shall revert to the Corporation.

# SECTION 8 MEETINGS OF SHAREHOLDERS

# 8.1 Chairman, Secretary and Scrutineers

The chairman of any meeting of shareholders, who need not be a shareholder of the Corporation, shall be the first mentioned of the following officers as has been appointed and is present and is willing to so act at the meeting: chairman of the board, president or a vice-president (in order of seniority). If no such officer is present and willing to act as chairman within fifteen minutes from the time fixed for holding the meeting, the persons present and entitled to vote shall choose one of their number to be chairman. The chairman shall conduct the proceedings at the meeting in all respects and his decision in any matter or thing, including, but without in any way limiting the generality of the foregoing, any question regarding the validity or invalidity of any instruments of proxy and any question as to the admission or rejection of a vote, shall be conclusive and binding upon the shareholders. The secretary of any meeting of shareholders shall be the secretary of the Corporation, provided that, if the Corporation does not have a secretary or if the secretary of the Corporation is absent, the chairman shall appoint some person, who need not be a shareholder, to act as secretary of the meeting. The board may from time to time appoint in advance of any meeting of shareholders one or more persons to act as scrutineers at such meeting and, in the absence of such appointment, the chairman may appoint one or more persons to act as scrutineers at any meeting of shareholders. Scrutineers so appointed may, but need not be, shareholders, directors, officers or employees of the Corporation.

#### **8.2** Persons Entitled to be Present

The only persons entitled to be present at a meeting of shareholders shall be:

- (a) those entitled to vote at such meeting;
- (b) the directors and auditors of the Corporation;
- (c) others who, although not entitled to vote, are entitled or required under any provision of the Act, the articles or the by-laws to be present at the meeting;
- (d) legal counsel to the Corporation when invited by the Corporation to attend the meeting; and
- (e) any other person on the invitation of the chairman or with the consent of the meeting.

# **8.3** Notice of Meetings

Notice of the time and place of each meeting of shareholders shall be given not less than 21 nor more than 50 days before the date of the meeting to each director, to the auditor and to each shareholder who at the close of business on the record date for notice, if any, is entered in the securities register as the holder of one or more shares carrying the right to vote at the meeting. Notice of a meeting of shareholders called for any purpose other than consideration of the financial statements and auditors report, election of directors and appointment of auditors shall state the nature of such business in sufficient detail to permit the shareholder to form a reasoned judgment thereon and shall state the text of any special resolution to be submitted to the meeting. A shareholder may in any manner waive notice of or otherwise consent to a meeting of shareholders.

## 8.4 List of Shareholders Entitled to Notice

The Corporation shall prepare a list of shareholders entitled to receive notice of the meeting, arranged in alphabetical order and showing the number of shares entitled to vote at the meeting held by each shareholder. If a record date for the meeting is fixed, the shareholders listed shall be those registered at the close of business on a day not later than 10 days after such record date and the list shall be prepared no later than 10 days after the record date. If no record date is fixed, the shareholders listed shall be those registered at the close of business on the day immediately preceding the day on which notice of the meeting is given, or where no such notice is given, the day on which the meeting is held. The list shall be available for examination by any shareholder during usual business hours at the registered office of the Corporation or at the place where the securities register is kept and at the place where the meeting is held.

## 8.5 Quorum

A quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of shareholders shall be at least two persons present in person, each being a shareholder entitled to vote thereat or a duly appointed proxy or representative for an absent shareholder so entitled, and representing in the aggregate not less than five (5%) percent of the outstanding shares of the Corporation carrying voting rights at the meeting, provided that, if there should be only one shareholder of the

Corporation entitled to vote at any meeting of shareholders, the quorum for the transaction of business at a meeting of shareholders shall consist of the one shareholder.

# 8.6 Representatives

The authority of an individual to represent a body corporate or association at a meeting of shareholders of the Corporation shall be established by depositing with the Corporation a certified copy of the resolution of the directors or governing body of the body corporate or association, as the case may be, granting such authority, or in such other manner as may be satisfactory to the chairman of the meeting.

## 8.7 Action by Shareholders

The shareholders shall act by ordinary resolution unless otherwise required by the Act, articles, by-laws or any unanimous shareholders agreement. In case of an equality of votes either upon a show of hands or upon a poll, the chairman of the meeting shall not be entitled to a second or casting vote.

## 8.8 Voting

Upon a show of hands every person who is present and entitled to vote shall have one vote. Whenever a vote by show of hands shall have been taken upon a question, unless a ballot thereon is required or demanded, a declaration by the chairman of the meeting that the vote upon the question has been carried or carried by a particular majority or not carried and an entry to that effect in the minutes of the meeting shall be prima facie evidence of that fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against any resolution or other proceeding in respect of the said question, and the result of the vote so taken shall be the decision of the shareholders upon the said question. Notwithstanding any provisions in this by-law to the contrary, any vote referred to above may be held, in accordance with the Act, entirely by electronic means, telephone or other communication facility, if the Corporation makes such a communication facility available and any person participating in a meeting of shareholders and entitled to vote at the meeting may vote, in accordance with Act, by electronic means, telephone or other communication facility that the Corporation has made available for that purpose.

# 8.9 Ballots

A ballot required or demanded shall be taken in such manner as the chairman shall direct. A requirement or demand for a ballot may be withdrawn at any time prior to the taking of the ballot. If a ballot is taken each person present shall be entitled, in respect of the shares which he is entitled to vote at the meeting upon the question, to that number of votes provided by the Act or the articles, and the result of the ballot so taken shall be the decision of the shareholders upon the said question.

# 8.10 Participation in Meetings by Electronic Means

With the consent of the chairman of the meeting or the consent (as evidenced by a resolution) of the persons present and entitled to vote at the meeting, a shareholder or any other person entitled to attend a meeting of shareholders may participate in the meeting by electronic means, telephone or other communication facilities that permit all persons participating in the meeting to hear or otherwise communicate with each other, and a person participating in such a meeting by those means shall be considered present at the meeting.

## 8.11 Electronic Meetings

Notwithstanding any provisions in this by-law to the contrary, and subject to the Act and the consent of the board, if the board or the shareholders of the Corporation call a meeting of shareholders, the board or the shareholders, as the case may be, may determine that the meeting will be held entirely by electronic means, telephone or other communication facility that permits all participants to communicate adequately with each other during the meeting.

## 8.12 Electronic Means Optional

The Corporation is under no obligation to provide telephonic, electronic or other communication facility for any shareholder to participate in a meeting and the board may provide such telephonic, electronic or other communication facility in its sole and absolute discretion.

## SECTION 9 NOTICES

#### 9.1 Omissions and Errors

The accidental omission to give any notice to any shareholder, director, officer, auditor or member of a committee of the board or the non-receipt of any notice by any such person or any error in any notice not affecting the substance thereof shall not invalidate any action taken at any meeting held pursuant to such notice or otherwise founded thereon.

# 9.2 Persons Entitled by Death or Operation of Law

Every person who, by operation of law, transfer, death of a shareholder or any other means whatsoever shall become entitled to any share, shall be bound by every notice in respect of such share which shall have been duly given to the shareholder from whom he derives his title to such share prior to his name and address being entered on the securities register (whether such notice was given before or after the happening of the event upon which he became so entitled) and prior to his furnishing to the Corporation the proof of authority or evidence of his entitlement prescribed by the Act.

# SECTION 10 EFFECTIVE DATE

## 10.1 Effective Date

This by-law shall come into force when made by the board in accordance with the Act.

MADE by the board the 7th day of July, 2001, as amended August 18, 2011 and November 9, 2020.

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								Chairman						
	CONFIRMED	by	the	shareholders	in	accordance	with	the	Act	the	22nd	day	of	

December, 2020.

Chairman